# Agricultural Policy Assumptions for Livestock and Dairy Products (continued

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Import Tariffs** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Argentina** | | | | | | (Percent) | | | | | | |
| Beef | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pork | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Broiler | 32 | 30 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| **Brazil** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| Pork | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| Broiler | 43 | 42 | 41 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| **Bulgaria** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VAT | 0 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Other Duties | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| | | | | | | (Leva/Kg) | | | | | | |
| Beef | 0 | 1,151 | 1,209 | 1,273 | 1,329 | 1,326 | 1,320 | 1,304 | 1,285 | 1,270 | 1,265 | 1,285 |
| Pork | 0 | 1,087 | 1,000 | 1,080 | 1,113 | 1,096 | 1,094 | 1,108 | 1,140 | 1,165 | 1,188 | 1,228 |
| Broiler | 0 | 593 | 582 | 614 | 634 | 624 | 619 | 620 | 628 | 635 | 643 | 651 |
| **China** | | | | | | (Percent) | | | | | | |
| VAT | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| Beef | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| Pork | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Poultry | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Lamb-Muttor | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Egg | 55 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Fish | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| **Czech Republic** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 30 | 30 | 36 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| Cattle | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| Pork | 27 | 41 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 39 | 39 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| Swine | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| Broiler | 50 | 47 | 45 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 96 | 88 | 80 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 | 72 |
| Pork | 25 | 56 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Poultry | 15 | 48 | 35 | 39 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| | | | | | | (Hungarian Florints/Kg) | | | | | | |
| Cattle Subsidy | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Beef Subsidy | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Pork Susidy | 45 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| Poultry Subsidy | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 |
| **Indonesia** | | | | | | (Percent) | | | | | | |
| Beef | 66 | 63 | 61 | 59 | 57 | 54 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Pork | 66 | 63 | 61 | 59 | 57 | 54 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Broiler | 66 | 63 | 61 | 59 | 57 | 54 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Lamb | 66 | 63 | 61 | 59 | 57 | 54 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |

# Agricultural Policy Assumptions for Livestock and Dairy Products (continued

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Import Tariffs** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Japan** | | | | | | (Percent) | | | | | | |
| Beef | 44 | 42 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| Pork | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Poultry | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| | | | | | | (Yen/Kg) | | | | | | |
| Pork Import Price | 590 | 576 | 563 | 550 | 547 | 547 | 547 | 547 | 547 | 547 | 547 | 547 |
| Pork Ceiling Price | 0 | 505 | 505 | 505 | 510 | 518 | 524 | 528 | 530 | 535 | 539 | 544 |
| **South Korea** | | | | | | (Percent) | | | | | | |
| Beef | 43 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Beef: Import mark-up | 40 | 30 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pork | 34 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Broiler | 32 | 30 | 28 | 27 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| **Latvia** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Pork | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| Poultry | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| **Lithuania** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Pork | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Poultry | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| **Mexico** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pork | 12 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Poultry | 218 | 208 | 198 | 148 | 99 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **New Zealand** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pork | 15 | 13 | 11 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Poultry | 24 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Beef | 56 | 53 | 51 | 49 | 47 | 44 | 42 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Pork | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Poultry | 0 | 45 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Cattle | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Pork | 30 | 47 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Swine | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Pourltry | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| **Romania** | | | | | | (Percent) | | | | | | |
| VAT | 0 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Other Duties | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Beef | 115 | 338 | 334 | 331 | 327 | 323 | 319 | 315 | 315 | 315 | 315 | 315 |
| Pork | 115 | 358 | 354 | 349 | 345 | 341 | 337 | 333 | 333 | 333 | 333 | 333 |
| Poultry | 0 | 48 | 45 | 45 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 |

# Agricultural Policy Assumptions for Livestock and Dairy Products (continued

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Import Tariffs** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Russia** | | | | | | (Percent) | | | | | | |
| VAT | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| | | | | | | (Ruble per Kilogram) | | | | | | |
| Beef | 1,269 | 1,973 | 5,259 | 7,249 | 9,005 | 10,153 | 11,255 | 12,121 | 12,787 | 13,543 | 14,532 | 16,106 |
| Pork | 1,643 | 2,726 | 6,472 | 8,949 | 10,909 | 12,036 | 13,266 | 14,622 | 16,116 | 17,763 | 19,579 | 21,580 |
| Poultry | 2,301 | 4,050 | 9,323 | 12,528 | 15,272 | 16,850 | 18,572 | 20,470 | 22,563 | 24,869 | 27,410 | 30,212 |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | (Percent) | | | | | | |
| Beef | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Pork | 28 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| Poultry | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| **Slovenia** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 12 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Pork | 15 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Poultry | 15 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| **Thailand** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 58 | 57 | 56 | 54 | 53 | 52 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Pork | 56 | 53 | 51 | 49 | 47 | 44 | 42 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| Poultry | 56 | 53 | 51 | 49 | 47 | 44 | 42 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| **Taiwan** | | | | | | (New Taiwan Dollar per Kilogram | | | | | | |
| Beef | 0 | 0 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| Pork | 0 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Poultry | 0 | 0 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| **Ukraine** | | | | | | (hr/t) | | | | | | |
| Beef | 544 | 688 | 1,140 | 1,558 | 1,938 | 2,165 | 2,379 | 2,539 | 2,653 | 2,785 | 2,992 | 3,268 |
| Pork | 1,058 | 1,376 | 2,104 | 2,884 | 3,522 | 3,851 | 4,206 | 4,593 | 5,017 | 5,479 | 5,984 | 6,536 |
| Poultry | 1,481 | 1,927 | 2,946 | 4,038 | 4,931 | 5,391 | 5,888 | 6,430 | 7,023 | 7,671 | 8,378 | 9,150 |
| **Import Access Commitment** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Canada** | | | | | | (Thousand Metric Ton) | | | | | | |
| Beef | 91 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 91 | 91 |
| Poultry NAFTA Min. Access | 54 | 56 | 60 | 63 | 64 | 67 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 71 |
| **Czech Republic** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| Pork | 19 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| Poultry | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| **European Union** | | | | | | (Kt pw) | | | | | | |
| Pork | 35 | 45 | 56 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 67 |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | (Thousand Metric Ton) | | | | | | |
| Beef | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Pork | 15 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Poultry | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| **South Korea** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 227 | 254 | 280 | 306 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

# Agricultural Policy Assumptions for Livestock and Dairy Products (continued

| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Import Access Commitment** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Mexico** | | | | | (Thousand Metric Ton) | | | | | | | |
| Pork | 76 | 79 | 81 | 84 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| Poultry | 104 | 107 | 110 | 113 | 117 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Philippines** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Pork | 37 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 47 | 49 | 52 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 |
| Poultry | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 28 | 31 | 34 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 |
| Pork | 45 | 50 | 55 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| Poultry | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Pork | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Poultry | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| **Taiwan** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 0 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Pork | 0 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Poultry | 0 | 0 | 27 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| **Maximum Subsidized Export Commitment** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Czech Republic** | | | | | (Thousand Metric Ton) | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 56 | 54 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Pork | 12 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| Poultry | 26 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| **European Union** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 1,011 | 948 | 885 | 822 | 822 | 822 | 822 | 822 | 822 | 822 | 822 | 822 |
| Pork | 503 | 483 | 463 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 |
| Poultry | 375 | 345 | 316 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 286 | 286 |
| **Hungary** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 32 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Pork | 39 | 38 | 36 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| Poultry | 126 | 121 | 116 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 |
| **Poland** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pork | 92 | 88 | 84 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 81 |
| Poultry | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| **Slovakia** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef | 32 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| Pork | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Poultry | 13 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |