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# WORLD SUGAR

## World Sugar

World harvested area for sugarcane increases 14% by 2017/18 while world sugar beet harvested area increases by 8.1%, partly because of reductions in beet area in the EU. World sugar production (in raw sugar equivalence) increased 2.9% in 2005/06 and 13.3% in 2006/07 as several countries raised their domestic production. Sugar production increases by 1.6% in 2007/08. With lower sugar prices, world sugar consumption increases 3.8% in 2007/08. Total sugar production increases 15.5% and total consumption increases 24.8% over the decade. World sugar net trade increases 17.7% by 2017/18.

In 2006/07, the world price declined to 11.7¢ per pound, from 15.8¢ per pound in 2005/06, as sugar supply increased. The price increases by 2.2%, to 11.9¢ per pound, in 2007/08. By 2017/18, the sugar price increases 8.5%, reaching almost 13¢ per pound. The sustained higher world price is brought about not only by a reduction in EU sugar production but also by increased production of ethanol from sugarcane, particularly in Brazil.

The major sugar-exporting countries, Australia, Brazil, Guatemala, India, South Africa, and Thailand, account for almost 94% of world sugar trade in 2007/08. Brazil accounts for 55% of world trade, and it maintains the largest share of world trade throughout the projection period. The EU experienced a trade reversal, becoming a net importer of sugar after the implementation of the CMO sugar reforms in 2006/07. With continued reduction of sugar production over the projection period, the EU is expected to become a major sugar importer.

Brazil produces yet another record crop in 2007/08, with sugarcane production increasing by 4.8 mmt, or 11.2%, as crop area harvested increases 8.9%. Since 51% of the sugarcane produced goes to ethanol production, sugar production increases by only 1.7% in the same year. Sugarcane area is expected to continue to expand as Brazil targets new markets for ethanol exports. Population growth and expansion in food processing result in a 6.5% increase in sugar consumption in 2007/08. Production and consumption increase 27.1% and 24%, respectively, while Brazilian sugar net exports reach 26.5 mmt by 2017/18, an increase of 28.6%.

Indian sugar production increased 44.9% in 2006/07, and it rose by 3.7% in 2007/08, to almost 32 mmt. Sugar consumption totals 23 mmt in 2007/08, an increase of about 7%. Consequently, net exports increase from 1.8 mmt in 2006/07 to 3 mmt in 2007/08. Sugar production and consumption increase 1.4% and 31.1%, respectively, by 2017/18. India is expected to continue as a net sugar exporter, with net exports increasing and then declining over the projection period as domestic demand rises. Net exports settle at about 33 mmt by the end of the decade.

Thailand's sugarcane production recovered in 2006/07 after a three-year decline. Sugarcane production increases again in 2007/08, by 6.6%, as yields continue to increase. Sugar production increases 7.1% in 2007/08. Sugar consumption increases 4.8% in the same year, with higher consumption from both households and industry. Sugar production, consumption, and net exports increase 12.5%, 20.1%, and 3%, respectively, by 2017/18.

Total beet harvested area in the EU decreased 17.2% in 2006/07 with the implementation of the sugar reforms. Beet area declines another 7.2% in 2007/08. Sugar production decreased 18.7% in 2006/07 and remains somewhat unchanged in 2007/08, while consumption increases 3.6%. In the first year of the reforms, the EU became a net importer of sugar, with net imports of 1.37 mmt. Net imports continue to increase in 2007/08, reaching 1.55 mmt. The EU remains a net importer during the projection period. Sugar production decreases 5.1%, consumption increases 4.5%, and net imports reach 4 mmt by 2017/18.

Russia and Ukraine are the largest importers of sugar, together accounting on average for 9% of world net trade in 2007/08 and for 5.5% of world net trade by 2017/18 as the two countries expand production. As a region, Asia is the largest importer, with China, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, and South Korea together accounting for about 21% of world trade by 2017/18. Sugar production recovers in China and increases for the second straight year in 2007/08, by 7.7%, after declining for three consecutive years. Net imports in Japan decline 13.5% by 2017/18, as Japanese sugar consumption remains relatively unchanged while production increases by almost 17%.

## Sugar Trade

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Net Exporters</b>	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Argentina	352	321	312	293	275	258	241	223	205	186	168
Australia	3,651	3,736	3,828	3,902	3,971	4,038	4,104	4,167	4,228	4,286	4,343
Brazil	20,633	22,070	22,059	22,719	23,150	23,586	24,031	24,579	25,245	25,903	26,529
Colombia	910	881	877	859	842	829	818	805	790	773	755
Cuba	385	324	325	325	333	346	361	377	393	408	424
European Union	-1,546	-3,091	-4,957	-5,036	-4,887	-4,754	-4,618	-4,479	-4,339	-4,195	-4,048
Guatemala	1,484	1,480	1,511	1,540	1,574	1,613	1,657	1,704	1,752	1,801	1,852
India	3,000	3,786	5,546	5,710	5,496	5,163	4,777	4,338	3,870	3,424	2,995
Mexico	240	221	232	214	211	214	206	213	213	210	214
South Africa	1,035	963	963	962	973	988	1,003	1,013	1,018	1,021	1,020
Thailand	5,300	5,073	5,038	5,049	5,096	5,155	5,219	5,281	5,340	5,399	5,458
Total Net Exports *	37,350	39,190	41,048	41,900	42,229	42,478	42,680	42,937	43,278	43,622	43,951
<b>Net Importers</b>											
Algeria	1,230	1,281	1,316	1,359	1,394	1,430	1,467	1,506	1,546	1,586	1,627
Canada	1,399	1,415	1,427	1,450	1,469	1,485	1,501	1,519	1,538	1,559	1,580
China	640	736	777	837	900	976	1,073	1,196	1,352	1,514	1,662
Egypt	890	962	1,003	1,068	1,119	1,165	1,211	1,259	1,311	1,368	1,428
Indonesia	2,370	2,440	2,507	2,578	2,640	2,699	2,757	2,815	2,872	2,930	2,986
Iran	860	756	779	814	832	846	858	870	885	900	917
Japan	1,402	1,401	1,386	1,371	1,353	1,333	1,311	1,288	1,264	1,239	1,214
Malaysia	1,276	1,306	1,339	1,382	1,422	1,461	1,500	1,540	1,581	1,624	1,667
Morocco	767	815	836	870	898	924	949	975	1,002	1,031	1,060
Pakistan	330	251	193	225	260	297	341	393	451	511	574
Peru	135	120	111	119	127	132	136	140	145	151	158
Philippines	-320	-289	-295	-281	-267	-257	-247	-237	-223	-209	-192
Russia and Ukraine	3,240	3,394	3,403	3,374	3,293	3,178	3,045	2,897	2,741	2,576	2,404
South Korea	1,340	1,350	1,357	1,380	1,396	1,411	1,424	1,438	1,451	1,464	1,476
Turkey	-40	-47	-63	-47	-41	-31	-16	2	23	43	62
United States	1,799	1,863	1,876	1,860	1,859	1,865	1,859	1,869	1,871	1,870	1,876
Venezuela	175	202	209	232	246	259	272	285	299	314	328
Rest of World	11,282	11,137	10,901	11,273	11,465	11,595	11,688	11,797	11,938	12,080	12,217
Total Net Imports	37,350	39,190	41,048	41,900	42,229	42,478	42,680	42,937	43,278	43,622	43,951
<b>Prices</b>	(U.S. Dollars per Metric Ton)										
FOB Caribbean Price	263	262	276	269	270	273	277	280	281	283	285
New York Spot	453	504	516	494	498	506	503	513	513	508	512

Note: Sugar is in raw equivalent.

\* Total net exports are the sum of all positive net exports and negative net imports.

## World Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18		
<b>Sugar Beet</b>													
Area Harvested	5.49	5.43	5.49	(Million Hectares)		5.55	5.59	5.63	5.70	5.75	5.82	5.88	5.94
Yield	44.10	43.04	41.39	(Metric Tons per Hectare)		41.30	41.56	41.77	41.98	42.14	42.33	42.50	42.66
Production	242	234	227	(Million Metric Tons)		229	232	235	239	242	246	250	253
<b>Sugarcane</b>													
Area Harvested	21.93	22.02	22.24	(Million Hectares)		22.55	22.77	23.03	23.35	23.73	24.15	24.57	25.01
Yield	71.26	71.05	71.62	(Metric Tons per Hectare)		72.22	72.80	73.39	74.00	74.62	75.24	75.87	76.49
Production	1,563	1,564	1,593	(Million Metric Tons)		1,628	1,658	1,690	1,728	1,771	1,817	1,864	1,913
<b>Sugar</b>													
Production	166.68	165.99	167.05	170.27	173.05	175.95	179.09	182.27	185.71	189.10	192.45		
Beginning Stocks	41.58	46.51	48.32	48.26	47.76	46.88	45.85	44.80	43.70	42.65	41.59		
Domestic Supply	208.26	212.50	215.37	218.53	220.81	222.83	224.94	227.07	229.41	231.74	234.03		
Consumption	155.05	164.18	167.11	170.77	173.94	176.98	180.13	183.37	186.77	190.16	193.54		
Ending Stocks	46.51	48.32	48.26	47.76	46.88	45.85	44.80	43.70	42.65	41.59	40.50		
Domestic Use	201.56	212.50	215.37	218.53	220.81	222.83	224.94	227.07	229.41	231.74	234.03		
Net Trade	37.35	39.19	41.05	41.90	42.23	42.48	42.68	42.94	43.28	43.62	43.95		

## U.S. Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugar Beet</b>											
Area Harvested	505	446	475	481	475	472	475	468	472	470	466
				(Thousand Hectares)							
Yield	57.37	53.65	54.12	54.46	54.81	55.16	55.54	55.89	56.26	56.62	56.96
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Production	28,950	23,937	25,694	26,172	26,057	26,034	26,382	26,168	26,583	26,601	26,543
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	337	326	326	333	326	323	325	323	323	322	318
				(Thousand Hectares)							
Yield	78.43	77.84	78.21	78.91	79.13	79.46	80.25	80.80	81.36	81.84	82.12
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Production	26,400	25,380	25,471	26,247	25,827	25,639	26,084	26,121	26,287	26,388	26,102
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	7,726	6,909	7,233	7,438	7,400	7,407	7,552	7,554	7,677	7,726	7,715
Beginning Stocks	1,632	1,782	1,439	1,452	1,549	1,548	1,539	1,573	1,560	1,584	1,609
Domestic Supply	9,358	8,691	8,672	8,889	8,950	8,955	9,090	9,127	9,237	9,310	9,324
Consumption	9,375	9,115	9,097	9,200	9,261	9,282	9,377	9,436	9,525	9,571	9,592
Ending Stocks	1,782	1,439	1,452	1,549	1,548	1,539	1,573	1,560	1,584	1,609	1,609
Domestic Use	11,157	10,554	10,548	10,749	10,809	10,820	10,950	10,996	11,109	11,180	11,200
Net Trade	-1,799	-1,863	-1,876	-1,860	-1,859	-1,865	-1,859	-1,869	-1,871	-1,870	-1,876

## Algerian Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Beginning Stocks	284	264	257	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	255
Domestic Supply	284	264	257	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	255
Consumption	1,250	1,287	1,319	1,360	1,394	1,430	1,467	1,506	1,546	1,586	1,626
Ending Stocks	264	257	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	255	255
Domestic Use	1,514	1,545	1,573	1,614	1,648	1,684	1,721	1,760	1,800	1,841	1,882
Net Trade	-1,230	-1,281	-1,316	-1,359	-1,394	-1,430	-1,467	-1,506	-1,546	-1,586	-1,627

## Argentine Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	262	263	264	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273
				(Thousand Hectares)							
Yield	69.27	69.41	69.62	69.87	70.14	70.43	70.72	71.02	71.33	71.63	71.94
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Production	18,150	18,221	18,377	18,562	18,707	18,855	19,003	19,155	19,309	19,467	19,632
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	2,160	2,172	2,194	2,220	2,241	2,263	2,284	2,306	2,329	2,352	2,376
Beginning Stocks	107	115	121	125	129	133	137	141	145	148	152
Domestic Supply	2,267	2,287	2,315	2,345	2,370	2,396	2,421	2,447	2,473	2,500	2,528
Consumption	1,800	1,845	1,879	1,923	1,962	2,001	2,040	2,080	2,121	2,162	2,204
Ending Stocks	115	121	125	129	133	137	141	145	148	152	155
Domestic Use	1,915	1,966	2,004	2,052	2,095	2,138	2,181	2,224	2,269	2,314	2,359
Net Trade	352	321	312	293	275	258	241	223	205	186	168

## Australian Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	425	428	432	434	437	439	442	445	447	450	452
Yield	77.65	79.36	80.57	81.50	82.28	82.96	83.60	84.21	84.80	85.38	85.96
Production	33,000	33,999	34,768	35,393	35,928	36,445	36,957	37,461	37,947	38,416	38,874
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	4,700	4,849	4,966	5,062	5,146	5,227	5,308	5,388	5,465	5,541	5,614
Beginning Stocks	162	111	108	116	130	142	155	167	180	193	206
Domestic Supply	4,862	4,960	5,074	5,178	5,275	5,369	5,463	5,555	5,645	5,733	5,821
Consumption	1,100	1,116	1,129	1,147	1,162	1,177	1,192	1,208	1,224	1,241	1,258
Ending Stocks	111	108	116	130	142	155	167	180	193	206	220
Domestic Use	1,211	1,224	1,246	1,276	1,304	1,331	1,359	1,387	1,417	1,447	1,478
Net Trade	3,651	3,736	3,828	3,902	3,971	4,038	4,104	4,167	4,228	4,286	4,343

## Brazilian Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	6,470	6,483	6,545	6,712	6,866	7,048	7,283	7,575	7,900	8,234	8,587
Yield	73.57	74.64	75.50	76.26	76.97	77.66	78.34	79.01	79.68	80.35	81.02
Production	476,000	483,921	494,125	511,833	528,503	547,332	570,510	598,495	629,452	661,615	695,689
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	32,067	33,868	34,093	35,033	35,731	36,432	37,144	37,964	38,909	39,847	40,755
Beginning Stocks	0	0	42	88	138	188	238	287	337	387	437
Domestic Supply	32,067	33,868	34,135	35,121	35,869	36,620	37,382	38,252	39,246	40,234	41,192
Consumption	11,433	11,756	11,989	12,264	12,531	12,796	13,063	13,336	13,614	13,894	14,177
Ending Stocks	0	42	88	138	188	238	287	337	387	437	487
Domestic Use	11,433	11,798	12,077	12,402	12,719	13,034	13,351	13,673	14,001	14,331	14,663
Net Trade	20,633	22,070	22,059	22,719	23,150	23,586	24,031	24,579	25,245	25,903	26,529

## Canadian Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugar Beet</b>	(Thousand Hectares)										
Area Harvested	15	14	14	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
	(Metric Tons per Hectare)										
Yield	60.11	60.94	61.49	61.91	62.29	62.65	63.00	63.35	63.70	64.04	64.39
	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	884	882	891	899	907	916	923	930	937	944	952
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	105	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114
Beginning Stocks	219	223	224	223	223	223	223	223	222	222	223
Domestic Supply	324	328	330	330	331	333	333	334	334	335	337
Consumption	1,500	1,519	1,534	1,557	1,577	1,595	1,612	1,630	1,650	1,672	1,693
Ending Stocks	223	224	223	223	223	223	223	222	222	223	223
Domestic Use	1,723	1,743	1,757	1,780	1,801	1,818	1,835	1,853	1,873	1,894	1,916
Net Trade	-1,399	-1,415	-1,427	-1,450	-1,469	-1,485	-1,501	-1,519	-1,538	-1,559	-1,580

## Chinese Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugar Beet</b>	(Thousand Hectares)										
Area Harvested	300	319	327	331	333	334	335	336	337	338	339
	(Metric Tons per Hectare)										
Yield	35.00	35.08	35.33	35.65	36.00	36.36	36.73	37.10	37.48	37.85	38.23
	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	10,500	11,182	11,551	11,800	11,989	12,156	12,313	12,468	12,624	12,782	12,943
<b>Sugarcane</b>	(Thousand Hectares)										
Area Harvested	1,550	1,546	1,554	1,567	1,579	1,591	1,602	1,613	1,625	1,637	1,649
	(Metric Tons per Hectare)										
Yield	68.39	68.87	69.32	69.76	70.19	70.62	71.05	71.48	71.90	72.33	72.75
	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	106,000	106,466	107,717	109,301	110,837	112,332	113,812	115,304	116,832	118,393	119,997
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	13,850	14,014	14,234	14,480	14,715	14,943	15,168	15,396	15,628	15,866	16,110
Beginning Stocks	1,728	1,918	1,998	2,027	2,047	2,058	2,064	2,070	2,074	2,080	2,084
Domestic Supply	15,578	15,932	16,232	16,508	16,762	17,001	17,233	17,465	17,703	17,946	18,195
Consumption	14,300	14,670	14,981	15,298	15,604	15,912	16,236	16,587	16,975	17,375	17,768
Ending Stocks	1,918	1,998	2,027	2,047	2,058	2,064	2,070	2,074	2,080	2,084	2,089
Domestic Use	16,218	16,668	17,008	17,345	17,662	17,976	18,306	18,662	19,055	19,460	19,857
Net Trade	-640	-736	-777	-837	-900	-976	-1,073	-1,196	-1,352	-1,514	-1,662

## Colombian Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	406	407	409	412	413	414	416	417	419	420	422
Yield	81.44	81.55	81.71	81.89	82.08	82.28	82.48	82.68	82.88	83.08	83.28
Production	33,065	33,207	33,460	33,711	33,877	34,065	34,281	34,508	34,726	34,933	35,136
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	2,460	2,481	2,509	2,538	2,561	2,586	2,612	2,640	2,667	2,693	2,719
Beginning Stocks	91	76	72	71	72	74	75	77	78	80	82
Domestic Supply	2,551	2,557	2,581	2,609	2,633	2,659	2,687	2,717	2,745	2,773	2,801
Consumption	1,565	1,603	1,633	1,679	1,717	1,755	1,793	1,833	1,875	1,918	1,963
Ending Stocks	76	72	71	72	74	75	77	78	80	82	83
Domestic Use	1,641	1,675	1,704	1,751	1,791	1,830	1,870	1,911	1,955	2,000	2,046
Net Trade	910	881	877	859	842	829	818	805	790	773	755

## Cuban Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	398	400	404	407	409	410	413	416	418	421	423
Yield	25.39	25.40	25.56	25.78	26.05	26.32	26.61	26.90	27.20	27.49	27.78
Production	10,108	10,166	10,326	10,506	10,641	10,802	10,988	11,185	11,380	11,570	11,759
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	1,000	1,008	1,026	1,046	1,061	1,079	1,100	1,122	1,144	1,165	1,187
Beginning Stocks	260	175	151	143	144	146	149	150	153	155	157
Domestic Supply	1,260	1,183	1,177	1,189	1,206	1,226	1,249	1,273	1,297	1,320	1,344
Consumption	700	708	709	719	726	732	737	743	749	755	761
Ending Stocks	175	151	143	144	146	149	150	153	155	157	160
Domestic Use	875	859	852	864	872	880	888	895	904	912	920
Net Trade	385	324	325	325	333	346	361	377	393	408	424

## Egyptian Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugar Beet</b>											
				(Thousand Hectares)							
Area Harvested	76	77	78	79	79	80	81	82	83	84	85
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Yield	48.68	48.95	49.33	49.78	50.25	50.73	51.23	51.72	52.22	52.72	53.22
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
Production	3,700	3,758	3,835	3,916	3,993	4,074	4,158	4,244	4,330	4,416	4,500
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
				(Thousand Hectares)							
Area Harvested	131	131	131	131	131	131	132	132	132	132	132
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Yield	101.60	102.20	103.13	104.25	105.46	106.72	108.02	109.34	110.66	111.99	113.32
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
Production	13,310	13,357	13,514	13,693	13,847	14,024	14,216	14,415	14,610	14,796	14,973
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	1,650	1,664	1,692	1,721	1,748	1,778	1,810	1,843	1,875	1,907	1,938
Beginning Stocks	360	360	360	358	359	359	359	359	359	359	359
Domestic Supply	2,010	2,024	2,051	2,080	2,108	2,138	2,169	2,202	2,234	2,266	2,297
Consumption	2,540	2,627	2,696	2,789	2,867	2,944	3,021	3,102	3,186	3,274	3,365
Ending Stocks	360	360	358	359	359	359	359	359	359	359	360
Domestic Use	2,900	2,987	3,054	3,148	3,226	3,303	3,380	3,461	3,545	3,634	3,725
Net Trade	-890	-962	-1,003	-1,068	-1,119	-1,165	-1,211	-1,259	-1,311	-1,368	-1,428

## European Union Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugar Beet</b>											
				(Thousand Hectares)							
Area Harvested	1,677	1,583	1,412	1,397	1,414	1,431	1,448	1,466	1,484	1,502	1,520
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Yield	60.40	61.15	61.59	61.88	62.08	62.24	62.37	62.49	62.61	62.72	62.82
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
Production	101,285	96,801	86,950	86,439	87,771	89,059	90,342	91,631	92,918	94,210	95,507
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
				(Thousand Hectares)							
Area Harvested	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Yield	60.76	61.39	62.21	63.09	63.99	64.90	65.82	66.73	67.65	68.56	69.48
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
Production	53	52	51	52	52	54	55	57	58	60	62
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	17,490	16,726	15,033	14,953	15,193	15,425	15,656	15,889	16,121	16,355	16,590
Beginning Stocks	4,704	3,840	3,721	3,688	3,544	3,386	3,228	3,069	2,910	2,750	2,591
Domestic Supply	22,194	20,566	18,754	18,641	18,736	18,811	18,884	18,958	19,031	19,105	19,181
Consumption	19,900	19,936	20,024	20,134	20,236	20,337	20,433	20,527	20,619	20,710	20,797
Ending Stocks	3,840	3,721	3,688	3,544	3,386	3,228	3,069	2,910	2,750	2,591	2,431
Domestic Use	23,740	23,657	23,711	23,677	23,623	23,565	23,502	23,437	23,370	23,301	23,228
Net Trade	-1,546	-3,091	-4,957	-5,036	-4,887	-4,754	-4,618	-4,479	-4,339	-4,195	-4,048

## Guatemalan Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	210	211	214	217	220	223	226	230	233	237	241
				(Thousand Hectares)							
Yield	103.33	103.63	104.09	104.65	105.27	105.92	106.58	107.25	107.93	108.62	109.30
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Production	21,700	21,900	22,270	22,707	23,128	23,593	24,101	24,639	25,187	25,741	26,302
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	2,200	2,231	2,280	2,336	2,391	2,451	2,516	2,584	2,654	2,725	2,798
Beginning Stocks	89	75	74	75	77	79	81	82	84	86	87
Domestic Supply	2,289	2,306	2,355	2,411	2,468	2,530	2,597	2,666	2,738	2,811	2,885
Consumption	730	752	769	794	815	836	857	879	900	922	945
Ending Stocks	75	74	75	77	79	81	82	84	86	87	89
Domestic Use	805	827	844	871	894	917	940	962	986	1,010	1,033
Net Trade	1,484	1,480	1,511	1,540	1,574	1,613	1,657	1,704	1,752	1,801	1,852

## Indian Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	4,650	4,721	4,787	4,832	4,851	4,868	4,889	4,911	4,934	4,959	4,987
				(Thousand Hectares)							
Yield	69.89	70.01	70.25	70.54	70.85	71.16	71.47	71.78	72.09	72.41	72.72
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Production	325,000	330,542	336,300	340,876	343,694	346,411	349,378	352,506	355,719	359,077	362,667
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	31,780	29,138	29,671	30,100	30,374	30,640	30,928	31,231	31,542	31,866	32,212
Beginning Stocks	11,515	17,295	19,000	19,040	18,521	17,754	16,878	15,957	15,022	14,085	13,144
Domestic Supply	43,295	46,433	48,671	49,140	48,895	48,394	47,806	47,188	46,565	45,951	45,356
Consumption	23,000	23,647	24,085	24,909	25,644	26,353	27,072	27,828	28,610	29,383	30,160
Ending Stocks	17,295	19,000	19,040	18,521	17,754	16,878	15,957	15,022	14,085	13,144	12,200
Domestic Use	40,295	42,648	43,125	43,430	43,398	43,231	43,029	42,850	42,695	42,527	42,360
Net Trade	3,000	3,786	5,546	5,710	5,496	5,163	4,777	4,338	3,870	3,424	2,995

## Indonesian Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	330	327	324	323	322	322	322	322	322	323	323
Yield	76.36	76.66	77.10	77.60	78.12	78.66	79.20	79.75	80.30	80.85	81.40
Production	25,200	25,052	25,017	25,067	25,168	25,312	25,482	25,669	25,875	26,095	26,327
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	1,950	1,941	1,941	1,947	1,958	1,971	1,987	2,004	2,023	2,043	2,064
Beginning Stocks	1,390	1,410	1,410	1,402	1,391	1,379	1,364	1,350	1,335	1,320	1,305
Domestic Supply	3,340	3,351	3,351	3,349	3,349	3,350	3,352	3,354	3,358	3,363	3,368
Consumption	4,300	4,381	4,456	4,536	4,611	4,684	4,758	4,834	4,910	4,988	5,065
Ending Stocks	1,410	1,410	1,402	1,391	1,379	1,364	1,350	1,335	1,320	1,305	1,289
Domestic Use	5,710	5,791	5,858	5,928	5,989	6,049	6,108	6,169	6,230	6,292	6,354
Net Trade	-2,370	-2,440	-2,507	-2,578	-2,640	-2,699	-2,757	-2,815	-2,872	-2,930	-2,986

## Iranian Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugar Beet</b>											
Area Harvested	153	153	154	154	153	153	154	154	155	155	155
Yield	32.54	32.69	32.89	33.12	33.36	33.60	33.85	34.09	34.34	34.59	34.83
Production	4,976	5,013	5,051	5,086	5,114	5,157	5,208	5,260	5,310	5,355	5,399
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	63	63	63	64	64	64	65	65	65	66	66
Yield	87.13	87.68	88.50	89.44	90.44	91.47	92.51	93.56	94.61	95.67	96.72
Production	5,527	5,554	5,612	5,687	5,765	5,860	5,968	6,081	6,195	6,308	6,420
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	1,400	1,410	1,424	1,439	1,454	1,474	1,496	1,520	1,543	1,565	1,587
Beginning Stocks	2,052	2,112	2,040	1,980	1,928	1,876	1,825	1,774	1,723	1,673	1,622
Domestic Supply	3,452	3,522	3,464	3,420	3,382	3,350	3,321	3,293	3,266	3,238	3,209
Consumption	2,200	2,238	2,262	2,306	2,339	2,371	2,405	2,440	2,478	2,516	2,554
Ending Stocks	2,112	2,040	1,980	1,928	1,876	1,825	1,774	1,723	1,673	1,622	1,572
Domestic Use	4,312	4,278	4,243	4,234	4,214	4,196	4,179	4,164	4,150	4,138	4,126
Net Trade	-860	-756	-779	-814	-832	-846	-858	-870	-885	-900	-917

## Japanese Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugar Beet</b>				(Thousand Hectares)							
Area Harvested	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	69
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Yield	60.29	60.64	61.16	61.75	62.37	63.01	63.66	64.32	64.97	65.63	66.28
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
Production	4,100	4,127	4,164	4,207	4,250	4,295	4,343	4,393	4,444	4,494	4,544
<b>Sugarcane</b>				(Thousand Hectares)							
Area Harvested	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	24	24	24
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Yield	54.35	54.75	55.31	55.93	56.58	57.24	57.91	58.57	59.24	59.90	60.57
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
Production	1,250	1,261	1,277	1,295	1,313	1,332	1,352	1,373	1,394	1,415	1,436
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	940	951	964	979	994	1,010	1,026	1,043	1,061	1,078	1,096
Beginning Stocks	271	263	262	262	262	262	263	263	263	263	264
Domestic Supply	1,211	1,214	1,226	1,241	1,256	1,272	1,289	1,306	1,324	1,342	1,359
Consumption	2,350	2,353	2,350	2,349	2,347	2,343	2,337	2,331	2,324	2,317	2,309
Ending Stocks	263	262	262	262	262	263	263	263	263	264	264
Domestic Use	2,613	2,615	2,612	2,611	2,609	2,605	2,600	2,594	2,588	2,581	2,573
Net Trade	-1,402	-1,401	-1,386	-1,371	-1,353	-1,333	-1,311	-1,288	-1,264	-1,239	-1,214

## Malaysian Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>				(Thousand Hectares)							
Area Harvested	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Yield	66.82	67.04	67.29	67.54	67.81	68.08	68.34	68.61	68.88	69.15	69.42
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
Production	787	778	775	773	771	771	772	774	776	778	779
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	84	84	85	85	86	87	87	88	89	90	91
Beginning Stocks	183	201	207	208	210	211	212	213	213	214	215
Domestic Supply	267	285	291	293	296	298	299	301	303	305	306
Consumption	1,343	1,385	1,422	1,466	1,507	1,546	1,586	1,628	1,670	1,713	1,757
Ending Stocks	201	207	208	210	211	212	213	213	214	215	216
Domestic Use	1,544	1,591	1,630	1,676	1,718	1,758	1,799	1,841	1,884	1,928	1,973
Net Trade	-1,276	-1,306	-1,339	-1,382	-1,422	-1,461	-1,500	-1,540	-1,581	-1,624	-1,667

## Mexican Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	670	666	665	665	666	667	668	670	672	674	676
Yield	74.63	75.37	75.92	76.39	76.82	77.25	77.67	78.09	78.51	78.92	79.34
Production	50,000	50,163	50,514	50,780	51,134	51,549	51,913	52,354	52,784	53,198	53,662
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	5,830	5,899	5,991	6,073	6,167	6,268	6,365	6,471	6,577	6,682	6,794
Beginning Stocks	1,656	1,726	1,742	1,748	1,749	1,750	1,753	1,755	1,758	1,761	1,764
Domestic Supply	7,486	7,625	7,733	7,821	7,915	8,018	8,117	8,226	8,335	8,443	8,557
Consumption	5,520	5,663	5,753	5,859	5,955	6,052	6,157	6,255	6,360	6,469	6,576
Ending Stocks	1,726	1,742	1,748	1,749	1,750	1,753	1,755	1,758	1,761	1,764	1,767
Domestic Use	7,246	7,405	7,501	7,607	7,705	7,805	7,911	8,013	8,122	8,233	8,343
Net Trade	240	221	232	214	211	214	206	213	213	210	214

## Moroccan Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugar Beet</b>											
Area Harvested	46	43	43	43	43	43	44	44	44	45	45
Yield	43.43	43.21	43.32	43.58	43.93	44.31	44.72	45.14	45.56	45.99	46.42
Production	1,977	1,879	1,860	1,873	1,891	1,918	1,952	1,990	2,027	2,064	2,101
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	14	14	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	15
Yield	73.35	74.96	76.11	77.00	77.76	78.44	79.07	79.68	80.28	80.87	81.46
Production	1,051	1,069	1,088	1,106	1,120	1,133	1,148	1,162	1,175	1,189	1,202
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	500	487	488	493	499	506	515	524	533	541	550
Beginning Stocks	242	244	246	246	249	252	254	256	258	260	263
Domestic Supply	742	731	734	740	748	758	768	779	791	802	813
Consumption	1,265	1,300	1,324	1,361	1,394	1,427	1,461	1,497	1,533	1,570	1,608
Ending Stocks	244	246	246	249	252	254	256	258	260	263	265
Domestic Use	1,509	1,546	1,570	1,610	1,646	1,681	1,717	1,755	1,793	1,832	1,873
Net Trade	-767	-815	-836	-870	-898	-924	-949	-975	-1,002	-1,031	-1,060

## Pakistani Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugar Beet</b>				(Thousand Hectares)							
Area Harvested	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Yield	29.52	29.33	29.53	29.91	30.38	30.89	31.42	31.97	32.51	33.07	33.62
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
Production	68	63	62	62	63	64	65	67	68	70	72
<b>Sugarcane</b>				(Thousand Hectares)							
Area Harvested	1,160	1,223	1,260	1,279	1,288	1,294	1,298	1,301	1,304	1,305	1,307
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Yield	53.02	53.17	53.43	53.73	54.05	54.37	54.70	55.03	55.36	55.69	56.01
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
Production	61,503	65,050	67,301	68,734	69,627	70,353	71,002	71,603	72,163	72,695	73,219
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	3,720	3,970	4,144	4,270	4,364	4,448	4,528	4,606	4,682	4,757	4,831
Beginning Stocks	1,060	1,010	985	966	957	950	942	935	928	922	916
Domestic Supply	4,780	4,980	5,129	5,236	5,321	5,398	5,471	5,541	5,610	5,679	5,747
Consumption	4,100	4,246	4,357	4,503	4,631	4,753	4,877	5,006	5,139	5,273	5,411
Ending Stocks	1,010	985	966	957	950	942	935	928	922	916	910
Domestic Use	5,110	5,231	5,322	5,460	5,581	5,695	5,812	5,935	6,061	6,189	6,321
Net Trade	-330	-251	-193	-225	-260	-297	-341	-393	-451	-511	-574

## Peruvian Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>				(Thousand Hectares)							
Area Harvested	70	72	73	74	75	76	77	77	78	79	80
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Yield	110.00	110.47	111.33	112.40	113.58	114.83	116.11	117.41	118.71	120.03	121.34
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
Production	7,700	7,947	8,160	8,351	8,515	8,693	8,887	9,090	9,295	9,500	9,707
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	935	966	993	1,018	1,039	1,062	1,087	1,113	1,140	1,166	1,193
Beginning Stocks	118	138	143	144	145	145	145	145	145	145	145
Domestic Supply	1,053	1,104	1,136	1,162	1,184	1,207	1,232	1,258	1,285	1,311	1,338
Consumption	1,050	1,081	1,103	1,137	1,166	1,194	1,223	1,253	1,285	1,317	1,351
Ending Stocks	138	143	144	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145
Domestic Use	1,188	1,224	1,247	1,282	1,311	1,339	1,368	1,398	1,430	1,462	1,496
Net Trade	-135	-120	-111	-119	-127	-132	-136	-140	-145	-151	-158

## Philippine Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	390	391	395	398	400	402	404	406	408	410	412
Yield	62.56	62.78	63.33	64.03	64.81	65.61	66.43	67.25	68.08	68.91	69.74
Production	24,400	24,538	24,988	25,484	25,907	26,356	26,832	27,317	27,797	28,273	28,750
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	2,307	2,323	2,368	2,417	2,460	2,505	2,553	2,602	2,650	2,699	2,747
Beginning Stocks	262	269	273	276	280	283	287	290	294	297	301
Domestic Supply	2,569	2,592	2,641	2,693	2,740	2,789	2,840	2,892	2,944	2,996	3,048
Consumption	1,980	2,029	2,070	2,133	2,189	2,245	2,302	2,362	2,423	2,486	2,551
Ending Stocks	269	273	276	280	283	287	290	294	297	301	304
Domestic Use	2,249	2,302	2,346	2,412	2,473	2,532	2,593	2,655	2,721	2,787	2,856
Net Trade	320	289	295	281	267	257	247	237	223	209	192

## Russian and Ukrainian Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugar Beet</b>											
Area Harvested	1,745	1,704	1,697	1,708	1,728	1,755	1,785	1,820	1,857	1,895	1,933
Yield	24.55	25.17	25.60	25.92	26.17	26.39	26.59	26.79	26.97	27.16	27.34
Production	42,835	42,888	43,450	44,275	45,238	46,321	47,483	48,755	50,086	51,454	52,848
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	4,935	4,948	5,019	5,121	5,239	5,371	5,513	5,668	5,831	5,997	6,168
Beginning Stocks	1,225	1,160	1,162	1,177	1,196	1,212	1,223	1,230	1,236	1,242	1,247
Domestic Supply	6,160	6,108	6,181	6,298	6,435	6,583	6,736	6,899	7,067	7,239	7,415
Consumption	8,240	8,340	8,407	8,476	8,516	8,538	8,551	8,559	8,566	8,568	8,568
Ending Stocks	1,160	1,162	1,177	1,196	1,212	1,223	1,230	1,236	1,242	1,247	1,251
Domestic Use	9,400	9,501	9,584	9,672	9,728	9,761	9,781	9,796	9,808	9,815	9,819
Net Trade	-3,240	-3,394	-3,403	-3,374	-3,293	-3,178	-3,045	-2,897	-2,741	-2,576	-2,404

## South African Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
	(Thousand Hectares)										
Area Harvested	331	332	334	336	339	341	344	346	349	351	353
	(Metric Tons per Hectare)										
Yield	64.15	64.63	65.05	65.43	65.78	66.13	66.47	66.81	67.14	67.48	67.81
	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	21,233	21,436	21,716	22,014	22,276	22,554	22,848	23,143	23,423	23,688	23,945
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	2,500	2,527	2,563	2,602	2,636	2,672	2,711	2,749	2,786	2,821	2,855
Beginning Stocks	400	275	239	236	252	274	297	321	345	371	397
Domestic Supply	2,900	2,802	2,803	2,838	2,888	2,946	3,007	3,070	3,131	3,192	3,252
Consumption	1,590	1,600	1,604	1,624	1,642	1,661	1,684	1,712	1,742	1,774	1,809
Ending Stocks	275	239	236	252	274	297	321	345	371	397	423
Domestic Use	1,865	1,839	1,840	1,876	1,915	1,958	2,004	2,057	2,113	2,171	2,232
Net Trade	1,035	963	963	962	973	988	1,003	1,013	1,018	1,021	1,020

## South Korean Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Beginning Stocks	150	155	154	152	150	147	145	142	140	138	135
Domestic Supply	150	155	154	152	150	147	145	142	140	138	135
Consumption	1,335	1,351	1,360	1,382	1,398	1,413	1,427	1,440	1,453	1,466	1,479
Ending Stocks	155	154	152	150	147	145	142	140	138	135	133
Domestic Use	1,490	1,505	1,511	1,532	1,546	1,558	1,569	1,580	1,591	1,601	1,611
Net Trade	-1,340	-1,350	-1,357	-1,380	-1,396	-1,411	-1,424	-1,438	-1,451	-1,464	-1,476

## Thai Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	1,040	1,039	1,042	1,048	1,056	1,063	1,071	1,078	1,086	1,093	1,100
Yield	65.38	65.49	65.70	65.97	66.27	66.58	66.91	67.24	67.57	67.90	68.24
Production	68,000	68,019	68,468	69,161	69,953	70,786	71,641	72,502	73,356	74,204	75,052
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	7,200	7,216	7,277	7,364	7,463	7,566	7,672	7,778	7,884	7,990	8,097
Beginning Stocks	1,280	980	878	836	821	814	809	803	799	795	791
Domestic Supply	8,480	8,196	8,155	8,201	8,284	8,380	8,480	8,582	8,683	8,785	8,888
Consumption	2,200	2,245	2,281	2,330	2,374	2,416	2,458	2,502	2,548	2,595	2,643
Ending Stocks	980	878	836	821	814	809	803	799	795	791	787
Domestic Use	3,180	3,122	3,117	3,152	3,188	3,225	3,261	3,301	3,343	3,386	3,430
Net Trade	5,300	5,073	5,038	5,049	5,096	5,155	5,219	5,281	5,340	5,399	5,458

## Turkish Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugar Beet</b>											
Area Harvested	330	327	325	325	325	324	324	323	322	321	321
Yield	40.00	40.46	40.95	41.45	41.96	42.48	42.99	43.50	44.01	44.53	45.04
Production	13,200	13,217	13,318	13,470	13,619	13,770	13,915	14,051	14,182	14,313	14,447
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	1,900	1,906	1,924	1,949	1,974	1,999	2,024	2,047	2,070	2,092	2,116
Beginning Stocks	913	973	988	982	971	959	945	932	920	907	894
Domestic Supply	2,813	2,879	2,911	2,931	2,945	2,958	2,969	2,979	2,989	2,999	3,009
Consumption	1,800	1,844	1,867	1,912	1,945	1,982	2,021	2,062	2,105	2,148	2,191
Ending Stocks	973	988	982	971	959	945	932	920	907	894	881
Domestic Use	2,773	2,832	2,848	2,884	2,904	2,927	2,953	2,981	3,012	3,042	3,071
Net Trade	40	47	63	47	41	31	16	-2	-23	-43	-62

## Venezuelan Sugar Supply and Utilization

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
<b>Sugarcane</b>											
Area Harvested	120	120	121	121	122	122	122	123	123	123	123
				(Thousand Hectares)							
Yield	65.00	65.22	65.55	65.96	66.41	66.88	67.37	67.86	68.36	68.86	69.36
				(Metric Tons per Hectare)							
Production	7,800	7,834	7,927	8,014	8,080	8,158	8,239	8,321	8,400	8,474	8,547
				(Thousand Metric Tons)							
<b>Sugar</b>											
Production	780	785	795	805	813	822	831	841	850	859	867
Beginning Stocks	117	107	106	106	109	111	112	114	116	118	121
Domestic Supply	897	892	901	911	922	933	944	955	966	977	988
Consumption	965	988	1,005	1,034	1,057	1,079	1,101	1,124	1,147	1,170	1,193
Ending Stocks	107	106	106	109	111	112	114	116	118	121	123
Domestic Use	1,072	1,094	1,110	1,143	1,168	1,191	1,216	1,240	1,265	1,291	1,316
Net Trade	-175	-202	-209	-232	-246	-259	-272	-285	-299	-314	-328

## Per Capita Sugar Consumption of Selected Countries

	07/08	08/09	09/10	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18
				(Kilograms)							
Algeria	37.05	37.70	38.16	38.89	39.42	39.96	40.53	41.14	41.76	42.40	43.03
Argentina	44.25	44.96	45.38	46.05	46.61	47.15	47.71	48.28	48.88	49.50	50.12
Australia	53.40	53.74	53.98	54.38	54.69	55.00	55.32	55.66	56.04	56.42	56.82
Brazil	59.58	60.67	61.30	62.15	62.95	63.73	64.53	65.35	66.21	67.07	67.94
Canada	44.54	44.72	44.78	45.08	45.30	45.44	45.57	45.73	45.94	46.19	46.43
China	10.75	10.96	11.12	11.27	11.42	11.57	11.73	11.90	12.11	12.33	12.54
Colombia	34.77	35.13	35.29	35.80	36.14	36.46	36.77	37.13	37.52	37.92	38.34
Cuba	61.27	61.79	61.75	62.55	63.00	63.38	63.74	64.13	64.56	64.99	65.41
Egypt	31.08	31.61	31.93	32.51	32.90	33.28	33.65	34.05	34.49	34.96	35.44
European Union	40.57	40.59	40.73	40.92	41.10	41.27	41.45	41.63	41.81	41.99	42.17
Guatemala	56.14	56.66	56.73	57.41	57.82	58.19	58.53	58.89	59.28	59.66	60.05
India	20.03	20.28	20.34	20.72	21.02	21.29	21.56	21.85	22.15	22.44	22.73
Indonesia	18.10	18.23	18.34	18.47	18.57	18.68	18.79	18.90	19.02	19.14	19.26
Iran	33.40	33.68	33.75	34.07	34.20	34.33	34.46	34.60	34.77	34.95	35.13
Japan	18.46	18.52	18.54	18.57	18.61	18.64	18.67	18.69	18.72	18.75	18.77
Malaysia	53.15	53.89	54.38	55.13	55.72	56.24	56.75	57.28	57.84	58.39	58.96
Mexico	47.29	47.70	47.93	48.28	48.55	48.82	49.15	49.42	49.76	50.12	50.46
Morocco	36.91	37.37	37.50	38.00	38.39	38.76	39.15	39.56	39.99	40.44	40.90
Pakistan	24.44	24.86	25.07	25.46	25.74	25.98	26.22	26.48	26.75	27.02	27.31
Peru	36.16	36.76	37.07	37.75	38.28	38.78	39.28	39.83	40.42	41.03	41.67
Philippines	21.36	21.52	21.59	21.88	22.11	22.32	22.54	22.77	23.02	23.28	23.55
Russia and Ukraine	44.14	44.90	45.49	46.09	46.55	46.92	47.24	47.55	47.85	48.14	48.42
South Africa	36.31	36.73	37.01	37.68	38.28	38.92	39.65	40.51	41.42	42.39	43.44
South Korea	27.12	27.34	27.43	27.80	28.06	28.28	28.50	28.71	28.93	29.14	29.35
Thailand	33.59	34.06	34.41	34.94	35.41	35.84	36.29	36.76	37.27	37.79	38.33
Turkey	25.04	25.40	25.46	25.84	26.04	26.29	26.57	26.88	27.23	27.56	27.90
United States	30.86	29.74	29.42	29.50	29.44	29.26	29.31	29.25	29.28	29.18	29.01
Venezuela	36.53	36.83	36.90	37.42	37.68	37.91	38.15	38.38	38.65	38.90	39.15