
WORLD MEAT

World Beef and Veal

After a decline of 1.3% in 2006, world beef trade recovers, with more countries following Japan's lead and ending import bans. In the next decade, world beef trade grows by an average rate of 2.7%, ending at 7.6 mmt in 2017.

Driven by the high cost of feed, the beef price reached \$91.85/cwt in 2007. It remains strong for the rest of the decade, returning to near \$90/cwt in 2017 after a decline from 2008 to 2014.

Australia loses 4.4 percentage points of market share. New Zealand loses 1.4 points. Depreciating currency, productivity improvements, and aggressive market promotion allow Brazil to capture the leading beef exporter position and further expand its market share by 14.7 points. Argentina loses 1.9 points of market share, as it favors domestic use over exports, and India loses 0.6 point. With live trade now open with the U.S., Canada loses 3.0 percentage points of market share in beef trade. The EU and China become net importers over the projection period.

With restoration of its live cattle trade with the U.S., Canada's cattle exports grow 2.3% annually, reaching 1.55 million head in 2017. As a result, meat trade is weak in the short to medium term. Beef net exports grow by 59.6% annually in the second half of the decade, reaching 331 tmt in 2017.

Australia expanded its supply share in the Asian market when North American suppliers faced SPS challenges. Export of live animals in 2007 was only 79% of the peak in 2002. However, exports grow by 7.7% annually, reaching 1.35 million head in 2017.

China has always exported beef in the past, although the volume has been small and declining. But because of economic growth and its accession to the WTO, China becomes a beef importer, and its net imports reach 666 tmt in 2017. China's domestic production, restricted by poor genetics and limited good pastureland, is projected to grow 3.3% annually.

AI in the EU increased per capita beef consumption there in 2006. Thereafter, consumption reverts to its long-term declining trend at a rate of 0.2% annually. With maximum decoupling of support in the beef sector beginning in 2007 and shrinking dairy animal numbers, beef production in the EU declines at a rate of 0.2% over the projection period. The EU was already a small net importer in 2003 and continues in this position for the rest of the decade, importing 529 tmt in 2017.

A weak economy and a crisis in consumer confidence because of BSE reduced Japan's imports of beef in 2002 by 290 tmt. Recovery in 2003 was only moderate, with the triggered safeguard and high world prices. Net imports declined again in 2004 with closure of Japan's border to U.S. beef exports after the confirmed BSE cases in the U.S. A 0.6% decline in production and a 1.6% growth in consumption fuel expansion of net imports. Imports grow at 3.1% and reach 0.9 mmt in 2017.

Russia has a beef quota with an in-quota rate of 15% and an out-quota rate of 60%. Despite its TRQ, Russia's net imports peak in 2008 at 1.2 mmt. Thereafter, the slight production recovery softens imports for the rest of the decade. Slow recovery in cattle numbers, coupled with economic and population growth, causes Mexico to import more beef; imports reach 736 tmt in 2017.

Beef and Veal Trade

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Net Exporters											
	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Argentina	520	570	547	538	537	539	555	577	607	646	691
Australia	1,444	1,462	1,479	1,486	1,488	1,493	1,503	1,517	1,538	1,566	1,598
Brazil	2,375	2,586	2,795	2,993	3,140	3,230	3,311	3,369	3,419	3,471	3,519
Canada	255	226	186	132	97	83	102	139	198	263	331
China - Mainland	94	89	41	-5	-49	-107	-174	-259	-366	-501	-666
European Union	-550	-585	-572	-551	-540	-530	-523	-524	-526	-527	-529
India	725	717	752	735	723	714	714	726	747	771	797
New Zealand	503	523	551	572	588	604	620	635	650	667	685
Thailand	0	-3	-5	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-5	-4	-3
Ukraine	27	-48	-46	-48	-52	-58	-58	-53	-52	-49	-46
United States	-778	-663	-640	-590	-523	-407	-366	-358	-369	-383	-386
Total Net Exports *	6,007	6,206	6,360	6,463	6,580	6,674	6,817	6,978	7,179	7,405	7,641
Net Importers											
China - Hong Kong	100	104	111	117	121	124	126	128	130	133	135
Egypt	250	278	310	336	355	372	386	398	409	418	427
Indonesia	18	32	20	11	2	-3	-6	-5	-4	-3	-1
Japan	715	736	786	812	848	882	912	919	925	931	935
Mexico	355	364	435	507	560	612	644	664	680	708	736
Other CIS †	-44	-17	5	18	27	33	35	33	28	17	2
Other Eastern Europe ‡	9	12	13	11	9	6	2	-1	-5	-5	-4
Paraguay	-20	-15	-9	-7	-6	-7	-8	-9	-11	-12	-14
Philippines	160	181	188	199	210	224	235	247	257	266	274
Russia	1,042	1,169	1,162	1,145	1,129	1,120	1,112	1,109	1,106	1,096	1,084
South Africa	23	42	57	65	74	86	101	116	133	148	159
South Korea	315	288	290	301	315	330	344	357	372	390	410
Taiwan	105	107	112	117	121	125	128	131	133	136	138
Vietnam	1	0	4	9	13	17	19	21	22	24	25
Rest of World	1,586	1,596	1,605	1,615	1,625	1,635	1,645	1,655	1,666	1,676	1,686
Total Net Imports	6,007	6,206	6,360	6,463	6,580	6,674	6,817	6,978	7,179	7,405	7,641
Nebraska Direct											
Fed Steer Price	(U.S. Dollars per Metric Ton)										
	2,024	2,075	2,027	2,000	1,979	1,971	1,987	2,017	2,053	2,096	2,138

* Total net exports are the sum of all positive net exports and negative net imports.

† Countries included: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova Republic, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

‡ Countries included: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Yugoslavia.

World Pork

In 2007, pork trade remained at the same level as in 2006, at 4.1 mmt. Over the next decade, pork trade grows strongly, at 2.8% (1.17 mmt), reaching 5.31 mmt in 2017. Pork production increases in the next decade at a rate of 1.8% (16.64 mmt), reaching 111.25 mmt in 2017. From a peak in 2004 of \$52.50/cwt, the pork price cycles throughout the decade. The pork price peaks again in 2012 at \$53.31/cwt and ends at \$51.34/cwt in 2017.

The EU loses 7.6 percentage points in market share, dropping from 31.2% to 23.6%. Also, the long-term competitiveness of the EU is not very promising, given its appreciating currency and strict animal welfare and environmental regulations. Canada's market share is holding steady, decreasing by only 0.9 percentage points, while the U.S. gains 13.1 percentage points. Despite SPS challenges, Brazil's long-term prospects are good, with new investments to improve infrastructure and raise productivity. Its market share grows by 4.1 percentage points.

Hog inventory in Canada has declined since 2006 and it does not begin to turn around until 2011. As a result, pork production declines in 2008 by 5.3%. Over the rest of the decade, production grows at 2.7% annually. Canada's export of live hogs to the U.S. continues to grow at 1.4%, reaching 11.55 million head in 2017. Canada's pork exports decline in the short run but grow at 4.7% over the rest of the decade.

Despite food safety and SPS concerns (for example, the Russian ban due to FMD), Brazil's pork exports expand. Net exports grow by 7.6% annually, reaching 1.3 mmt in 2017. Improvement in productivity, favorable domestic policies, and a weakening currency improve Brazil's competitiveness in the world pork market.

Per capita consumption in the EU jumped 1.2% in 2007 because of AI in poultry. It continues to grow over the rest of the decade by 0.3%, as incomes rise in the New Member States. Net exports rise until 2009 but decline after that and end at 1.1 mmt in 2017. Strict environment regulations and animal welfare requirements limit the EU's long-term capability. Production grows at 2.4% over the projection period, compared to the 3.2% growth in consumption.

Outbreaks of blue ear disease and high feed prices reduced pork production and consumption in China in 2007. Over the next decade, production grows at 2.4%, falling slightly short of the 2.6% growth in consumption. WTO accession opens market opportunities. Continued economic and population growth increase China's domestic consumption, and the country becomes a net importer in 2015, as growth in imports exceeds growth in exports. Net imports expand to 163 tmt in 2017.

Recovery in beef and poultry sectors from BSE and AI impacts Japan's pork sector. Consumption drops slightly, at a rate of 0.2% over the next decade, and production also declines at 0.2% because of the higher feed costs. As a result, net imports are nearly stable, with a slight rise of 0.2% per year, and they reach 1.2 mmt in 2017. Faced with environmental pressures and high feed costs, Taiwan's production increases only slightly, at 1% over the projection period, which boosts net imports by 33.3% per year.

Improved consumer purchasing power and population growth induce Mexico's pork consumption to rise at a rate of 2.7%. Despite some industry integration, high feed costs limit production expansion, and so production grows at 1.8% annually. As a result, pork imports rise at a rate of 5.7% over the outlook period, reaching 573 tmt in 2017.

Pork Trade

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Net Exporters	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Australia	-86	-59	-65	-69	-77	-87	-96	-101	-103	-106	-110
Brazil	715	857	838	862	877	907	959	1,038	1,125	1,187	1,259
Canada	880	776	810	850	931	1,015	1,091	1,132	1,165	1,227	1,290
European Union	1,250	1,391	1,483	1,373	1,199	1,167	1,140	1,209	1,276	1,196	1,120
Other CIS †	-31	-38	-33	-35	-41	-47	-51	-52	-49	-45	-42
Thailand	6	7	1	-7	-14	-21	-23	-18	-12	-10	-10
United States	979	1,102	1,122	1,168	1,225	1,301	1,393	1,489	1,541	1,599	1,628
Total Net Exports *	4,140	4,386	4,458	4,464	4,466	4,599	4,720	4,893	5,107	5,216	5,313
Net Importers											
Argentina	15	11	17	25	33	41	47	52	56	62	68
China - Hong Kong	293	313	316	317	318	323	329	337	343	346	348
China - Mainland	-310	-253	-203	-212	-234	-210	-136	-24	76	122	163
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	1,200	1,319	1,257	1,225	1,199	1,184	1,183	1,209	1,226	1,223	1,221
Mexico	365	439	434	421	410	416	439	484	527	548	573
New Zealand	3	3	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	3
Other Eastern Europe ‡	23	23	25	26	26	25	24	22	20	20	21
Paraguay	0	7	7	5	3	2	4	7	10	11	11
Philippines	27	39	54	54	54	149	182	203	224	255	286
Russia	854	780	844	896	944	976	988	976	960	956	943
South Korea	435	531	536	516	495	482	493	531	569	575	577
Taiwan	17	48	52	48	45	46	52	63	72	73	74
Ukraine	79	15	16	15	19	22	18	11	-1	-7	-16
Vietnam	0	38	65	58	34	16	18	46	68	62	54
Rest of World	711	724	732	740	749	759	769	780	791	800	809
Total Net Imports	4,140	4,386	4,458	4,464	4,466	4,599	4,720	4,893	5,107	5,216	5,313
Barrow and Gilt Price, National	(U.S. Dollars per Metric Ton)										
Base 51-52% Lean Equivalent	1,038	968	1,041	1,140	1,190	1,203	1,178	1,131	1,109	1,143	1,171

* Total net exports are the sum of all positive net exports and negative net imports.

† Countries included: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova Republic, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

‡ Countries included: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Yugoslavia.

World Poultry

After a decline of 6.1% in 2006 due to AI, beginning in 2007 broiler trade started to grow at a rate of 3.0% annually. Total broiler trade increases by 1.85 mmt, reaching 7.94 mmt in 2017. Total broiler production increases by 1.9% (12.0 mmt), reaching 73.97 mmt in 2017. The poultry price declined in the past two years, by 4.4% and 9.1%, respectively. The price strengthens over the rest of the decade, growing by 0.5% annually, and reaches \$79.35/cwt in 2017.

Japan's net imports grow 1.5% over the rest of the decade. Economic growth in South Korea, Indonesia, and the Philippines raises imports of poultry products from 60 to 129 tmt. The high cost of production in Saudi Arabia fuels import growth of 4.7%; imports reach 633 tmt in 2017.

The U.S. loses 3.1 percentage points of market share, and the EU loses 0.2. Aided by increasing world demand and aggressive overseas marketing promotion efforts, Brazil gains 2.5 percentage points of market share. After losing 59.4% of its exports because of AI, Thailand regains 0.6 percentage point of market share, mostly in the first part of the decade.

Brazil's net poultry exports increased in 2007, as production rose by 2.1% and consumption increased by only 1.8%. Over the rest of the decade, net exports grow by 3.1%, reaching 3.79 mmt in 2017. Less concern about AI and aggressive promotional efforts in overseas markets give a boost to Brazilian poultry exports. Fiscal incentives and subsidies from local government encourage large new investments in broiler production.

Thailand's broiler sector is recovering from the AI crisis. Productivity improvements, product innovation, and a shift to higher-valued products enable Thailand to overcome SPS concerns and its higher cost of production. Thailand's net exports increase by 5.4% annually, reaching 485 tmt in 2017. However, with small- and medium-sized operations exiting the industry and the continuing threat of AI, Thailand falls short of its long-term trend.

The EU's net poultry exports increased in 2007, but the new AI outbreaks in 2007 are expected to limit net exports in the EU in 2008. After that, net poultry exports start to recover, and they reach 185 tmt in 2017. The EU's trade prospects are not very strong for several reasons: aggressive promotion by low-cost exporters in the EU's traditional export market destinations, introduction of a new import quota by Russia, high feed costs, strict animal welfare rules, and other environmental regulations.

Under NAFTA, Mexico removed the global TRQ and its prohibitive out-quota rates. A safeguard agreement was reached with the U.S., whereby a TRQ for chicken leg quarters is imposed. The product is duty free, but out-quota is charged a 98.8% duty. The TRQ grows by 1% annually and is removed in 2008. Strong domestic demand drives net imports, and they grow 5.6% annually, reaching 646 tmt in 2017.

With its WTO accession, Taiwan removed its quota and replaced it with a "tariff-only regime" in 2005. As a result, imports are projected to increase 12.5% annually, reaching 108 tmt in 2017. A shift to differentiated local breeds sustains domestic production at a growth rate of 1.4% per year.

In the next decade, as growth in production of 2.7% falls short of the 3.1% increase in consumption, China's net imports grow, reaching 692 tmt in 2017. After a two-year decline, Russia's imports recovered by 20.0% in 2005, and they continue to remain above the 1.13 mmt TRQ through 2017. Over the outlook period, imports declined 0.4% annually, as domestic production grows by 3.2%, exceeding the 1.5% growth in consumption.

Broiler Meat Trade

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Net Exporters	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Australia	14	10	16	7	0	-3	-10	-15	-21	-29	-38
Brazil	2,905	3,165	3,270	3,417	3,529	3,589	3,622	3,665	3,712	3,751	3,791
European Union	150	78	134	169	186	201	203	201	197	192	185
Thailand	315	394	449	466	487	491	489	490	490	488	485
United States	2,558	2,671	2,728	2,760	2,787	2,838	2,895	2,985	3,066	3,157	3,265
Total Net Exports *	6,093	6,414	6,695	6,930	7,114	7,259	7,359	7,505	7,645	7,783	7,939
Net Importers											
Argentina	-146	-95	-99	-108	-120	-133	-141	-152	-166	-180	-197
Canada	10	24	21	21	20	19	16	13	10	9	9
China - Mainland	160	171	274	352	398	446	497	543	590	643	692
China - Hong Kong	233	249	254	259	263	266	268	270	272	275	277
Egypt	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10	11	11	12
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	4	17	22	27	29	28	33	40	47	55	64
Japan	673	705	722	729	737	743	752	757	761	767	771
Mexico	414	476	508	544	557	577	602	617	635	634	646
New Zealand	-4	2	0	-3	-5	-7	-9	-11	-13	-15	-16
Other CIS †	64	79	92	100	107	112	116	119	121	124	127
Other Eastern Europe ‡	49	57	60	60	59	57	56	54	53	53	55
Paraguay	0	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	9	9
Philippines	38	74	65	66	75	90	105	120	134	150	167
Russia	1,179	1,212	1,198	1,202	1,210	1,205	1,134	1,134	1,134	1,134	1,134
Saudi Arabia	430	450	474	491	508	524	546	568	590	611	633
South Africa	235	221	239	224	214	210	208	212	216	220	222
South Korea	56	77	108	129	146	155	161	159	158	163	170
Taiwan	48	62	71	77	83	88	92	96	99	104	108
Ukraine	144	126	118	114	110	109	105	103	99	92	84
Vietnam	5	9	16	22	24	24	24	23	22	24	26
Rest of World	2,344	2,390	2,439	2,498	2,558	2,587	2,617	2,646	2,665	2,674	2,693
Total Net Imports	6,093	6,414	6,695	6,930	7,114	7,259	7,359	7,505	7,645	7,783	7,939
	(U.S. Dollars per Metric Ton)										
U.S. 12-City Price	1,684	1,648	1,640	1,635	1,631	1,652	1,671	1,702	1,729	1,747	1,762

* Total net exports are the sum of all positive net exports and negative net imports.

† Countries included: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova Republic, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

‡ Countries included: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Yugoslavia.

Argentine Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	51.2	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.3	51.5	51.7	52.0	52.3	52.6
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Beef	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	3,175	3,234	3,251	3,272	3,298	3,327	3,363	3,405	3,452	3,504	3,560
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	3,175	3,234	3,251	3,272	3,298	3,327	3,363	3,405	3,452	3,504	3,560
Consumption	2,655	2,664	2,704	2,735	2,761	2,788	2,809	2,828	2,845	2,858	2,869
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	2,655	2,664	2,704	2,735	2,761	2,788	2,809	2,828	2,845	2,858	2,869
Net Trade	520	570	547	538	537	539	555	577	607	646	691
Pork	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	188	194	197	198	198	199	200	202	206	208	210
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	188	194	197	198	198	199	200	202	206	208	210
Consumption	203	205	214	223	231	240	247	254	262	270	278
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	203	205	214	223	231	240	247	254	262	270	278
Net Trade	-15	-11	-17	-25	-33	-41	-47	-52	-56	-62	-68
Broiler	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	1,300	1,308	1,342	1,378	1,417	1,456	1,493	1,533	1,576	1,619	1,664
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,300	1,308	1,342	1,378	1,417	1,456	1,493	1,533	1,576	1,619	1,664
Consumption	1,154	1,212	1,242	1,270	1,297	1,323	1,352	1,381	1,410	1,439	1,467
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,154	1,212	1,242	1,270	1,297	1,323	1,352	1,381	1,410	1,439	1,467
Net Trade	146	95	99	108	120	133	141	152	166	180	197
Prices	(Argentine Pesos per Kilogram)										
Beef - Farm	2.53	2.63	2.64	2.68	2.75	2.83	2.95	3.09	3.24	3.43	3.62
Pork - Farm	2.21	2.63	2.56	2.52	2.50	2.54	2.62	2.76	2.90	2.99	3.10
Broiler - Retail	4.23	4.23	4.31	4.43	4.58	4.80	5.03	5.30	5.59	5.88	6.19

Australian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.6
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Sheep Inventories (Beg.)	93.6	87.3	81.7	78.3	76.2	74.9	74.1	73.6	73.2	73.1	73.3
Live Cattle Trade					(Thousand Head)						
Export	765	865	963	1,011	1,055	1,098	1,144	1,195	1,244	1,299	1,352
Beef					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	2,261	2,232	2,253	2,265	2,272	2,281	2,296	2,316	2,342	2,373	2,410
Beginning Stocks	31	91	91	91	92	92	93	93	93	93	93
Domestic Supply	2,292	2,323	2,344	2,357	2,364	2,374	2,389	2,409	2,435	2,466	2,503
Consumption	757	770	773	779	783	789	794	799	804	808	811
Ending Stocks	91	91	91	92	92	93	93	93	93	93	93
Domestic Use	848	861	865	871	876	881	886	892	897	900	904
Net Trade	1,444	1,462	1,479	1,486	1,488	1,493	1,503	1,517	1,538	1,566	1,598
Pork											
Production	383	388	393	399	401	400	400	402	409	415	422
Beginning Stocks	24	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
Domestic Supply	407	431	436	442	444	443	443	445	452	458	465
Consumption	450	447	458	468	478	487	495	503	511	522	532
Ending Stocks	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
Domestic Use	493	490	501	511	521	530	538	546	554	565	575
Net Trade	-86	-59	-65	-69	-77	-87	-96	-101	-103	-106	-110
Broiler											
Production	728	728	743	749	754	762	768	776	784	790	796
Beginning Stocks	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Domestic Supply	759	759	774	780	785	793	799	807	815	821	827
Consumption	714	718	727	741	754	765	778	791	805	819	834
Ending Stocks	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Domestic Use	745	749	758	772	785	796	809	822	836	850	865
Net Trade	14	10	16	7	0	-3	-10	-15	-21	-29	-38
Farm Prices					(Australian Cents per Kilogram)						
Beef Saleyard	293	295	293	285	282	282	284	288	293	299	305
Pork Saleyard	245	293	281	264	253	250	250	256	262	262	262
Retail Prices											
Beef	1,353	1,353	1,346	1,322	1,314	1,313	1,319	1,331	1,345	1,362	1,379
Pork	1,165	1,319	1,263	1,213	1,182	1,176	1,180	1,200	1,217	1,214	1,213
Poultry	371	359	362	356	355	360	364	370	376	379	382

Brazilian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	180.3	187.2	194.1	199.5	203.5	206.7	209.4	211.5	213.1	214.5	215.7
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	33.1	33.9	33.5	33.9	34.2	34.6	35.0	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.5
Beef					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	9,470	9,822	10,181	10,492	10,746	10,956	11,148	11,320	11,480	11,629	11,774
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	9,470	9,822	10,181	10,492	10,746	10,956	11,148	11,320	11,480	11,629	11,774
Consumption	7,095	7,237	7,385	7,499	7,606	7,726	7,838	7,951	8,061	8,158	8,255
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	7,095	7,237	7,385	7,499	7,606	7,726	7,838	7,951	8,061	8,158	8,255
Net Trade	2,375	2,586	2,795	2,993	3,140	3,230	3,311	3,369	3,419	3,471	3,519
Pork											
Production	2,980	3,112	3,173	3,271	3,359	3,452	3,561	3,689	3,825	3,950	4,085
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	2,980	3,112	3,173	3,271	3,359	3,452	3,561	3,689	3,825	3,950	4,085
Consumption	2,265	2,255	2,334	2,409	2,482	2,545	2,602	2,650	2,700	2,762	2,826
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	2,265	2,255	2,334	2,409	2,482	2,545	2,602	2,650	2,700	2,762	2,826
Net Trade	715	857	838	862	877	907	959	1,038	1,125	1,187	1,259
Broiler											
Production	10,105	10,591	10,835	11,080	11,285	11,445	11,595	11,760	11,936	12,098	12,263
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	10,105	10,591	10,835	11,080	11,285	11,445	11,595	11,760	11,936	12,098	12,263
Consumption	7,200	7,426	7,565	7,664	7,756	7,856	7,973	8,096	8,223	8,347	8,472
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	7,200	7,426	7,565	7,664	7,756	7,856	7,973	8,096	8,223	8,347	8,472
Net Trade	2,905	3,165	3,270	3,417	3,529	3,589	3,622	3,665	3,712	3,751	3,791
Prices					(Reals per Kilogram)						
Beef - Farm	3.12	2.96	2.89	2.98	3.09	3.18	3.29	3.43	3.58	3.75	3.92
Pork - Farm	2.69	3.05	2.86	2.85	2.86	2.91	3.02	3.21	3.40	3.52	3.63
Broiler - Wholesale	3.28	2.94	2.91	3.05	3.21	3.37	3.54	3.73	3.93	4.11	4.29

Canadian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	14.1	13.7	13.3	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.7	13.1	13.6	14.1
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	14.9	14.4	15.0	13.3	12.6	13.0	14.0	15.1	16.0	16.6	16.8
	(Thousand Head)										
Live Cattle Trade											
Export	1,260	1,332	1,372	1,389	1,409	1,426	1,459	1,495	1,525	1,548	1,553
Import	50	50	56	61	71	91	130	249	299	298	299
Live Hog Trade											
Export	9,672	10,005	10,509	10,541	10,663	10,794	11,017	11,218	11,363	11,504	11,548
Import	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Beef and Veal											
Production	1,345	1,315	1,294	1,262	1,243	1,241	1,262	1,299	1,360	1,432	1,508
Beginning Stocks	49	49	49	49	50	50	50	50	50	50	49
Domestic Supply	1,394	1,364	1,343	1,311	1,292	1,290	1,312	1,349	1,409	1,481	1,557
Consumption	1,090	1,089	1,108	1,129	1,145	1,157	1,161	1,160	1,162	1,168	1,177
Ending Stocks	49	49	49	50	50	50	50	50	50	49	49
Domestic Use	1,139	1,138	1,158	1,179	1,195	1,207	1,211	1,210	1,211	1,218	1,226
Net Trade	255	226	186	132	97	83	102	139	198	263	331
Pork											
Production	1,850	1,752	1,780	1,823	1,916	2,020	2,111	2,169	2,217	2,286	2,358
Beginning Stocks	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Domestic Supply	1,900	1,802	1,830	1,873	1,966	2,070	2,161	2,219	2,267	2,336	2,408
Consumption	970	976	970	973	986	1,005	1,019	1,038	1,053	1,059	1,068
Ending Stocks	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Domestic Use	1,020	1,026	1,020	1,023	1,036	1,055	1,069	1,088	1,103	1,109	1,118
Net Trade	880	776	810	850	931	1,015	1,091	1,132	1,165	1,227	1,290
Broiler											
Production	995	967	1,000	1,025	1,046	1,062	1,079	1,096	1,114	1,136	1,154
Beginning Stocks	28	26	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Domestic Supply	1,023	993	1,022	1,047	1,068	1,084	1,101	1,118	1,136	1,158	1,176
Consumption	1,007	996	1,021	1,046	1,066	1,081	1,095	1,109	1,124	1,145	1,162
Ending Stocks	26	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Domestic Use	1,033	1,018	1,043	1,068	1,088	1,103	1,117	1,131	1,146	1,167	1,184
Net Trade	-10	-24	-21	-21	-20	-19	-16	-13	-10	-9	-9
	(Canadian Dollars per Hundredweight)										
Prices											
Beef and Veal - Farm	91.4	87.0	86.7	86.5	86.5	86.6	89.3	92.9	96.6	99.9	101.6
Pork - Farm	56.8	47.6	53.6	60.8	64.9	66.1	66.1	64.6	64.4	67.6	69.3
Broiler - Wholesale	126.2	130.5	129.0	129.2	129.5	130.5	131.8	133.3	134.6	135.6	136.2

Chinese - Mainland Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	139	140	141	142	143	145	147	148	149	150	151
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	494	470	474	466	469	483	498	507	512	517	522
Sheep Inventories (Beg.)	171	171	171	171	171	172	171	170	168	166	164
Beef	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	7,850	8,058	8,405	8,653	8,899	9,162	9,424	9,685	9,943	10,196	10,430
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	7,850	8,058	8,405	8,653	8,899	9,162	9,424	9,685	9,943	10,196	10,430
Consumption	7,756	7,969	8,364	8,658	8,949	9,268	9,598	9,944	10,309	10,697	11,097
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	7,756	7,969	8,364	8,658	8,949	9,268	9,598	9,944	10,309	10,697	11,097
Net Trade	94	89	41	-5	-49	-107	-174	-259	-366	-501	-666
Pork	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	47,000	48,191	49,341	50,621	52,065	53,410	54,524	55,481	56,435	57,452	58,480
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	47,000	48,191	49,341	50,621	52,065	53,410	54,524	55,481	56,435	57,452	58,480
Consumption	46,690	47,938	49,138	50,410	51,831	53,200	54,388	55,457	56,510	57,573	58,644
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	46,690	47,938	49,138	50,410	51,831	53,200	54,388	55,457	56,510	57,573	58,644
Net Trade	310	253	203	212	234	210	136	24	-76	-122	-163
Broiler	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	10,850	11,115	11,571	11,929	12,203	12,449	12,693	12,950	13,221	13,494	13,750
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	10,850	11,115	11,571	11,929	12,203	12,449	12,693	12,950	13,221	13,494	13,750
Consumption	11,010	11,286	11,844	12,281	12,601	12,895	13,190	13,493	13,811	14,137	14,441
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	11,010	11,286	11,844	12,281	12,601	12,895	13,190	13,493	13,811	14,137	14,441
Net Trade	-160	-171	-274	-352	-398	-446	-497	-543	-590	-643	-692
Producer Prices	(Yuan per Kilogram)										
Beef	19.88	22.21	24.68	26.46	28.14	29.92	31.85	33.93	36.18	38.62	41.12
Pork	11.57	12.31	12.63	12.54	12.24	12.21	12.41	12.74	13.07	13.39	13.59
Poultry	11.80	13.69	14.19	14.58	15.09	15.88	16.76	17.72	18.69	19.71	20.68
Retail Prices	(Yuan per Kilogram)										
Beef	21.74	24.24	26.89	28.79	30.59	32.51	34.57	36.81	39.22	41.83	44.51
Pork	18.46	19.29	19.65	19.55	19.22	19.18	19.40	19.77	20.15	20.51	20.73
Poultry	12.97	14.86	15.37	15.76	16.27	17.06	17.95	18.91	19.88	20.90	21.87

Chinese - Hong Kong Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Thousand Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	110	113	114	110	109	111	113	115	116	116	115
Live Animal Trade											
Cattle Import	1,162	1,035	909	831	807	793	781	772	762	754	746
Swine Import	1,674	1,547	1,476	1,429	1,434	1,425	1,418	1,413	1,408	1,404	1,402
Beef and Veal	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	14	11	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	14	11	8	7	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
Consumption	114	115	119	123	127	130	132	134	135	137	139
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	114	115	119	123	127	130	132	134	135	137	139
Net Trade	-100	-104	-111	-117	-121	-124	-126	-128	-130	-133	-135
Pork											
Production	135	124	121	120	121	121	120	119	118	119	119
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	135	124	121	120	121	121	120	119	118	119	119
Consumption	428	437	437	437	440	444	449	456	462	464	467
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	428	437	437	437	440	444	449	456	462	464	467
Net Trade	-293	-313	-316	-317	-318	-323	-329	-337	-343	-346	-348
Broiler											
Production	26	24	24	25	26	27	27	28	29	30	31
Beginning Stocks	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	37	24	24	25	26	27	27	28	29	30	31
Consumption	270	274	279	284	289	292	296	298	301	305	308
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	270	274	279	284	289	292	296	298	301	305	308
Net Trade	-233	-249	-254	-259	-263	-266	-268	-270	-272	-275	-277
Retail Prices	(Hong Kong Dollars per Kilogram)										
Beef	59.60	62.58	63.62	64.89	65.65	66.56	67.96	69.65	71.55	73.78	75.94
Pork	35.93	34.86	37.73	41.38	43.31	44.16	43.80	42.70	42.33	43.79	45.01
Broiler	54.60	56.10	56.63	57.23	57.74	58.93	60.02	61.44	62.72	63.75	64.66

Egyptian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	5.63	5.15	5.03	5.00	5.03	5.09	5.17	5.26	5.37	5.49	5.61
Beef and Veal					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	410	385	376	374	377	381	386	393	400	409	417
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	410	385	376	374	377	381	386	393	400	409	417
Consumption	660	663	686	710	732	753	772	791	809	826	845
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	660	663	686	710	732	753	772	791	809	826	845
Net Trade	-250	-278	-310	-336	-355	-372	-386	-398	-409	-418	-427
Broiler											
Production	513	540	559	579	597	613	629	645	662	680	698
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	513	540	559	579	597	613	629	645	662	680	698
Consumption	519	546	566	587	605	622	639	655	673	691	710
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	519	546	566	587	605	622	639	655	673	691	710
Net Trade	-6	-7	-7	-8	-8	-9	-9	-10	-11	-11	-12
Retail Prices					(Pounds per Kilogram)						
Beef	40.08	41.10	41.49	41.51	41.91	42.59	43.72	45.10	46.61	48.27	49.77
Poultry	6.85	6.77	6.95	7.01	7.13	7.36	7.59	7.87	8.13	8.37	8.56

European Union Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	88	88	88	88	88	88	87	87	86	85	84
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	160	160	159	157	157	158	159	160	160	159	160
Beef and Veal	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	8,000	8,031	8,008	8,039	8,026	8,032	8,024	8,003	7,968	7,921	7,874
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	8,000	8,031	8,008	8,039	8,026	8,032	8,024	8,003	7,968	7,921	7,874
Consumption	8,550	8,616	8,580	8,590	8,566	8,562	8,548	8,527	8,494	8,448	8,403
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	8,550	8,616	8,580	8,590	8,566	8,562	8,548	8,527	8,494	8,448	8,403
Net Trade	-550	-585	-572	-551	-540	-530	-523	-524	-526	-527	-529
Pork											
Production	22,040	22,020	22,195	22,217	22,188	22,243	22,283	22,394	22,504	22,532	22,568
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	22,040	22,020	22,195	22,217	22,188	22,243	22,283	22,394	22,504	22,532	22,568
Consumption	20,790	20,629	20,712	20,845	20,989	21,076	21,143	21,185	21,228	21,336	21,448
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	20,790	20,629	20,712	20,845	20,989	21,076	21,143	21,185	21,228	21,336	21,448
Net Trade	1,250	1,391	1,483	1,373	1,199	1,167	1,140	1,209	1,276	1,196	1,120
Broiler											
Production	8,035	7,999	8,137	8,234	8,281	8,322	8,354	8,397	8,441	8,477	8,511
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	8,035	7,999	8,137	8,234	8,281	8,322	8,354	8,397	8,441	8,477	8,511
Consumption	7,885	7,921	8,003	8,065	8,095	8,121	8,151	8,196	8,243	8,285	8,326
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	7,885	7,921	8,003	8,065	8,095	8,121	8,151	8,196	8,243	8,285	8,326
Net Trade	150	78	134	169	186	201	203	201	197	192	185
Lamb and Mutton											
Production	1,098	1,105	1,119	1,118	1,123	1,127	1,133	1,138	1,145	1,150	1,154
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,098	1,105	1,119	1,118	1,123	1,127	1,133	1,138	1,145	1,150	1,154
Consumption	1,366	1,371	1,385	1,385	1,391	1,397	1,404	1,410	1,416	1,421	1,425
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,366	1,371	1,385	1,385	1,391	1,397	1,404	1,410	1,416	1,421	1,425
Net Trade	-267	-267	-266	-267	-268	-270	-271	-271	-271	-271	-271
Farm Prices	(Euros per 100 Kilograms)										
Beef	308	309	304	300	299	298	297	298	299	301	302
Pork	135	154	148	145	141	142	142	145	147	144	142
Poultry	148	155	149	147	147	149	150	150	151	150	150
Sheep	410	426	399	397	390	387	382	381	378	373	370

Indian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	282	282	282	282	282	282	283	285	286	288	290
Beef and Veal					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	2,500	2,529	2,589	2,621	2,658	2,696	2,738	2,788	2,844	2,902	2,965
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	2,500	2,529	2,589	2,621	2,658	2,696	2,738	2,788	2,844	2,902	2,965
Consumption	1,775	1,812	1,837	1,886	1,935	1,981	2,025	2,062	2,096	2,131	2,167
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,775	1,812	1,837	1,886	1,935	1,981	2,025	2,062	2,096	2,131	2,167
Net Trade	725	717	752	735	723	714	714	726	747	771	797
Broiler											
Production	2,200	2,308	2,388	2,460	2,523	2,574	2,625	2,674	2,729	2,783	2,837
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	2,200	2,308	2,388	2,460	2,523	2,574	2,625	2,674	2,729	2,783	2,837
Consumption	2,200	2,308	2,388	2,460	2,523	2,574	2,625	2,674	2,729	2,783	2,837
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	2,200	2,308	2,388	2,460	2,523	2,574	2,625	2,674	2,729	2,783	2,837
Net Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prices					(Rupees per Kilogram)						
Beef - Farm	45.29	46.69	48.70	48.82	48.95	49.03	49.34	50.20	51.35	52.61	53.98
Poultry - Retail	98.97	107.25	107.39	108.78	109.67	110.33	111.94	113.48	115.54	117.33	118.68

Indonesian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	11.9	12.7	13.4	14.2	14.9	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.4	17.8
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3
Sheep Inventories (Beg.)	8.8	8.5	9.2	8.9	9.7	9.4	10.2	10.2	11.1	11.2	12.4
	(Thousand Head)										
Live Cattle Import	550	638	735	781	820	856	893	935	974	1,017	1,059
	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Beef and Veal											
Production	498	527	554	582	606	628	648	666	683	699	715
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	498	527	554	582	606	628	648	666	683	699	715
Consumption	516	559	574	593	608	625	642	661	680	696	714
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	516	559	574	593	608	625	642	661	680	696	714
Net Trade	-18	-32	-20	-11	-2	3	6	5	4	3	1
Pork											
Production	600	617	627	636	643	651	661	672	684	694	704
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	600	617	627	636	643	651	661	672	684	694	704
Consumption	606	618	628	636	643	652	661	672	684	695	705
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	606	618	628	636	643	652	661	672	684	695	705
Net Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Broiler											
Production	725	736	752	776	796	821	842	865	889	912	936
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	725	736	752	776	796	821	842	865	889	912	936
Consumption	729	753	775	802	825	848	875	905	936	967	1,000
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	729	753	775	802	825	848	875	905	936	967	1,000
Net Trade	-4	-17	-22	-27	-29	-28	-33	-40	-47	-55	-64
	(Rupiah per Kilogram)										
Retail Prices											
Beef	51,879	54,487	54,052	54,177	53,857	54,321	55,271	56,497	57,873	59,440	61,021
Pork	15,286	18,326	17,690	17,214	16,631	16,589	16,763	17,228	17,681	17,809	17,928
Broiler	15,741	15,887	16,002	16,173	16,189	16,541	16,854	17,257	17,624	17,923	18,208

Japanese Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	4.39	4.40	4.39	4.37	4.33	4.29	4.25	4.21	4.17	4.14	4.10
Wagyu Cows (Beg.)	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.03
Dairy Cows (Beg.)	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.78
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	9.76	9.73	10.18	9.74	9.35	9.23	9.32	9.45	9.56	9.58	9.51
Beef and Veal	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	500	495	498	497	494	490	485	481	477	473	470
Wagyu	211	221	225	226	225	224	222	221	220	220	219
Dairy	289	275	272	271	269	266	263	260	257	253	250
Beginning Stocks	105	110	111	112	113	114	114	114	114	114	114
Domestic Supply	605	605	609	609	607	603	599	595	591	588	584
Consumption	1,210	1,231	1,282	1,308	1,341	1,372	1,397	1,400	1,402	1,404	1,405
Wagyu	210	221	225	226	225	224	222	221	220	220	219
Dairy	288	275	272	271	269	266	263	260	257	253	250
Imported Beef	711	735	784	811	847	882	912	919	925	931	935
Ending Stocks	110	111	112	113	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
Wagyu	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Dairy	22	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
Imported Beef	79	80	81	81	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
Domestic Use	1,320	1,341	1,394	1,421	1,455	1,486	1,511	1,514	1,516	1,518	1,519
Net Trade	-715	-736	-786	-812	-848	-882	-912	-919	-925	-931	-935
Pork	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	1,260	1,198	1,199	1,201	1,211	1,222	1,229	1,228	1,226	1,228	1,231
Beginning Stocks	243	203	218	212	206	203	203	204	206	207	205
Domestic Supply	1,503	1,401	1,417	1,413	1,417	1,425	1,431	1,432	1,432	1,435	1,436
Consumption	2,500	2,502	2,462	2,433	2,413	2,407	2,411	2,435	2,451	2,452	2,453
Ending Stocks	203	218	212	206	203	203	204	206	207	205	204
Domestic Use	2,703	2,720	2,674	2,638	2,615	2,609	2,615	2,641	2,658	2,658	2,657
Net Trade	-1,200	-1,319	-1,257	-1,225	-1,199	-1,184	-1,183	-1,209	-1,226	-1,223	-1,221
Broiler	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	1,235	1,210	1,208	1,212	1,212	1,206	1,195	1,186	1,178	1,170	1,163
Beginning Stocks	122	105	106	107	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
Domestic Supply	1,357	1,315	1,314	1,319	1,319	1,314	1,303	1,294	1,286	1,278	1,271
Consumption	1,925	1,915	1,929	1,940	1,948	1,949	1,948	1,943	1,939	1,937	1,934
Ending Stocks	105	106	107	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
Domestic Use	2,030	2,020	2,036	2,048	2,056	2,057	2,056	2,051	2,047	2,045	2,042
Net Trade	-673	-705	-722	-729	-737	-743	-752	-757	-761	-767	-771
Prices	(Yen per Kilogram)										
Wagyu Beef - Farm	2,128	1,878	1,736	1,721	1,737	1,761	1,778	1,787	1,790	1,797	1,798
Dairy Beef - Farm	895	980	923	909	907	913	921	930	939	951	962
Pork - Wholesale	495	464	460	474	480	479	473	465	462	470	477
Broiler - Wholesale	232	222	212	209	209	212	216	220	224	228	231
Retail Prices	(Yen per 100 Grams)										
Wagyu Beef	644	587	536	518	516	520	525	527	528	529	528
Dairy Beef	414	453	442	433	429	429	431	434	438	442	447
Imported Beef	207	189	175	168	165	163	163	165	168	172	175
Pork	166	156	155	159	161	161	159	156	155	158	160
Broiler	124	119	113	110	110	111	112	115	117	119	120

Mexican Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	26.3	26.2	25.9	25.8	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.7
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	10.3	10.4	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.6	11.9	12.0
	(Thousand Head)										
Live Cattle Trade											
Export	1,150	1,224	1,208	1,198	1,216	1,218	1,236	1,261	1,291	1,325	1,357
Import	100	95	104	108	116	136	175	255	254	253	253
Live Hog Import	125	111	114	118	117	118	119	120	121	122	123
	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Beef and Veal											
Production	2,200	2,204	2,198	2,197	2,202	2,203	2,212	2,224	2,245	2,262	2,280
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	2,200	2,204	2,198	2,197	2,202	2,203	2,212	2,224	2,245	2,262	2,280
Consumption	2,555	2,567	2,634	2,704	2,762	2,815	2,855	2,889	2,924	2,970	3,015
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	2,555	2,567	2,634	2,704	2,762	2,815	2,855	2,889	2,924	2,970	3,015
Net Trade	-355	-364	-435	-507	-560	-612	-644	-664	-680	-708	-736
Pork											
Production	1,200	1,180	1,204	1,237	1,279	1,316	1,346	1,362	1,374	1,396	1,417
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,200	1,180	1,204	1,237	1,279	1,316	1,346	1,362	1,374	1,396	1,417
Consumption	1,565	1,619	1,638	1,658	1,689	1,732	1,785	1,845	1,901	1,944	1,990
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,565	1,619	1,638	1,658	1,689	1,732	1,785	1,845	1,901	1,944	1,990
Net Trade	-365	-439	-434	-421	-410	-416	-439	-484	-527	-548	-573
Broiler											
Production	2,656	2,658	2,711	2,777	2,856	2,914	2,964	3,016	3,073	3,129	3,185
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	2,656	2,658	2,711	2,777	2,856	2,914	2,964	3,016	3,073	3,129	3,185
Consumption	3,070	3,134	3,219	3,321	3,413	3,491	3,566	3,633	3,707	3,763	3,832
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	3,070	3,134	3,219	3,321	3,413	3,491	3,566	3,633	3,707	3,763	3,832
Net Trade	-414	-476	-508	-544	-557	-577	-602	-617	-635	-634	-646
	(New Pesos per Kilogram)										
Prices											
Beef and Veal - Wholesale	32.33	33.58	33.18	33.10	33.90	34.19	34.90	35.83	36.90	38.09	39.28
Pork - Wholesale	15.40	14.59	15.83	17.49	18.90	19.34	19.20	18.69	18.56	19.37	20.08
Poultry - Retail	24.90	24.79	24.89	25.03	25.62	26.09	26.55	27.14	27.69	28.14	28.56

New Zealand Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	9.61	9.73	9.85	9.93	10.00	10.06	10.11	10.15	10.20	10.26	10.32
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	0.34	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.50
Beef and Veal					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	660	682	710	731	748	766	781	797	812	829	847
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	660	682	710	731	748	766	781	797	812	829	847
Consumption	157	158	159	160	161	161	161	162	162	162	162
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	157	158	159	160	161	161	161	162	162	162	162
Net Trade	503	523	551	572	588	604	620	635	650	667	685
Pork											
Production	50	51	52	54	55	57	59	60	61	63	64
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	50	51	52	54	55	57	59	60	61	63	64
Consumption	53	54	56	58	59	59	61	62	63	65	67
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	53	54	56	58	59	59	61	62	63	65	67
Net Trade	-3	-3	-4	-4	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3
Poultry											
Production	150	150	154	159	163	168	172	177	182	186	191
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	150	150	154	159	163	168	172	177	182	186	191
Consumption	146	151	153	156	159	161	163	166	169	171	175
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	146	151	153	156	159	161	163	166	169	171	175
Net Trade	4	-2	0	3	5	7	9	11	13	15	16
Farm Prices					(New Zealand Dollars per 100 Kilograms)						
Beef and Veal	426	424	412	405	401	400	403	409	417	425	433
Pork	428	437	417	403	407	415	412	416	416	416	416
Poultry	238	228	226	225	224	227	229	233	236	238	239

Other CIS Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	25.0	24.9	25.3	25.4	25.8	26.1	26.5	26.9	27.4	27.8	28.4
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2
Beef and Veal	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	1,566	1,576	1,591	1,611	1,634	1,659	1,686	1,718	1,751	1,790	1,831
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,566	1,576	1,591	1,611	1,634	1,659	1,686	1,718	1,751	1,790	1,831
Consumption	1,522	1,559	1,596	1,629	1,661	1,692	1,722	1,751	1,779	1,806	1,833
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,522	1,559	1,596	1,629	1,661	1,692	1,722	1,751	1,779	1,806	1,833
Net Trade	44	17	-5	-18	-27	-33	-35	-33	-28	-17	-2
Pork											
Production	636	640	663	677	688	697	707	719	735	752	769
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	636	640	663	677	688	697	707	719	735	752	769
Consumption	668	678	696	712	729	744	758	771	784	797	811
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	668	678	696	712	729	744	758	771	784	797	811
Net Trade	-31	-38	-33	-35	-41	-47	-51	-52	-49	-45	-42
Broiler											
Production	297	293	296	302	308	316	324	333	342	351	359
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	297	293	296	302	308	316	324	333	342	351	359
Consumption	362	372	388	402	416	428	440	451	463	475	487
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	362	372	388	402	416	428	440	451	463	475	487
Net Trade	-64	-79	-92	-100	-107	-112	-116	-119	-121	-124	-127

Countries included: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova Republic, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan.

Other Eastern European Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	1.88	1.49	1.52	1.57	1.63	1.70	1.77	1.85	1.92	1.95	1.95
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	2.51	1.77	1.82	1.88	1.95	2.03	2.11	2.20	2.30	2.34	2.36
Beef and Veal					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	96	96	98	101	105	109	114	119	124	125	125
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	96	96	98	101	105	109	114	119	124	125	125
Consumption	105	108	110	112	114	115	116	118	119	120	121
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	105	108	110	112	114	115	116	118	119	120	121
Net Trade	-9	-12	-13	-11	-9	-6	-2	1	5	5	4
Pork											
Production	78	79	82	84	87	91	95	99	103	105	106
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	78	79	82	84	87	91	95	99	103	105	106
Consumption	102	103	107	110	113	116	118	121	123	125	127
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	102	103	107	110	113	116	118	121	123	125	127
Net Trade	-23	-23	-25	-26	-26	-25	-24	-22	-20	-20	-21
Broiler											
Production	59	57	57	60	63	66	70	74	77	79	80
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	59	57	57	60	63	66	70	74	77	79	80
Consumption	108	114	117	120	122	124	125	128	130	132	135
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	108	114	117	120	122	124	125	128	130	132	135
Net Trade	-49	-57	-60	-60	-59	-57	-56	-54	-53	-53	-55

Countries included: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Macedonia, Yugoslavia.

Paraguayan Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	9.8	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.8
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Beef and Veal					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	215	214	216	220	226	231	236	242	248	254	261
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	215	214	216	220	226	231	236	242	248	254	261
Consumption	195	199	207	214	219	224	228	233	237	242	247
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	195	199	207	214	219	224	228	233	237	242	247
Net Trade	20	15	9	7	6	7	8	9	11	12	14
Pork											
Production	105	103	104	108	111	115	116	117	118	119	121
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	105	103	104	108	111	115	116	117	118	119	121
Consumption	105	110	111	113	114	117	120	124	128	130	133
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	105	110	111	113	114	117	120	124	128	130	133
Net Trade	0	-7	-7	-5	-3	-2	-4	-7	-10	-11	-11
Broiler											
Production	43	40	40	41	42	43	44	44	45	46	46
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	43	40	40	41	42	43	44	44	45	46	46
Consumption	43	44	46	47	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	43	44	46	47	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
Net Trade	0	-5	-6	-6	-6	-7	-7	-7	-8	-9	-9

Philippine Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	13.7	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.5	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.9
	(Thousand Head)										
Live Cattle Trade											
Import	40	46	44	46	48	51	53	56	59	62	64
	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Beef and Veal											
Production	224	219	222	221	220	219	219	220	222	224	227
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	224	219	222	221	220	219	219	220	222	224	227
Consumption	384	399	410	420	429	443	455	467	479	490	500
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	384	399	410	420	429	443	455	467	479	490	500
Net Trade	-160	-181	-188	-199	-210	-224	-235	-247	-257	-266	-274
Pork											
Production	1,245	1,260	1,280	1,285	1,293	1,322	1,334	1,356	1,380	1,397	1,417
Beginning Stocks	0	0	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Domestic Supply	1,245	1,260	1,291	1,296	1,304	1,333	1,345	1,367	1,391	1,408	1,428
Consumption	1,272	1,288	1,334	1,340	1,348	1,471	1,517	1,560	1,604	1,653	1,703
Ending Stocks	0	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Domestic Use	1,272	1,299	1,345	1,351	1,359	1,482	1,528	1,571	1,615	1,664	1,714
Net Trade	-27	-39	-54	-54	-54	-149	-182	-203	-224	-255	-286
Broiler											
Production	661	645	672	692	706	717	726	737	749	759	769
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	661	645	672	692	706	717	726	737	749	759	769
Consumption	699	719	738	759	781	807	832	857	883	910	937
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	699	719	738	759	781	807	832	857	883	910	937
Net Trade	-38	-74	-65	-66	-75	-90	-105	-120	-134	-150	-167
	(Pesos per Kilogram)										
Farm Prices											
Beef and Veal	66.13	63.30	64.42	65.20	65.66	66.24	67.37	68.83	70.46	72.31	74.18
Pork	71.78	80.21	79.19	77.66	75.69	80.23	81.45	84.35	87.24	88.37	89.43
Poultry	70.94	64.67	67.11	68.71	69.79	71.55	73.23	75.40	77.44	79.21	80.93

Russian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	19.0	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.3
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	17.2	18.6	18.8	19.5	20.3	21.0	21.7	22.1	22.4	22.7	23.2
Beef and Veal					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	1,380	1,266	1,268	1,276	1,288	1,300	1,316	1,330	1,344	1,359	1,375
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,380	1,266	1,268	1,276	1,288	1,300	1,316	1,330	1,344	1,359	1,375
Consumption	2,422	2,436	2,430	2,421	2,417	2,420	2,428	2,439	2,450	2,455	2,459
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	2,422	2,436	2,430	2,421	2,417	2,420	2,428	2,439	2,450	2,455	2,459
Net Trade	-1,042	-1,169	-1,162	-1,145	-1,129	-1,120	-1,112	-1,109	-1,106	-1,096	-1,084
Pork											
Production	1,880	1,938	1,948	1,963	1,982	2,005	2,042	2,089	2,142	2,194	2,250
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,880	1,938	1,948	1,963	1,982	2,005	2,042	2,089	2,142	2,194	2,250
Consumption	2,734	2,718	2,792	2,859	2,925	2,981	3,030	3,065	3,102	3,150	3,192
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	2,734	2,718	2,792	2,859	2,925	2,981	3,030	3,065	3,102	3,150	3,192
Net Trade	-854	-780	-844	-896	-944	-976	-988	-976	-960	-956	-943
Broiler											
Production	1,350	1,456	1,507	1,531	1,550	1,574	1,608	1,650	1,696	1,741	1,785
Beginning Stocks	53	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Domestic Supply	1,403	1,498	1,549	1,573	1,592	1,616	1,650	1,692	1,738	1,783	1,827
Consumption	2,540	2,668	2,705	2,733	2,760	2,779	2,742	2,784	2,830	2,875	2,919
Ending Stocks	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
Domestic Use	2,582	2,710	2,747	2,775	2,802	2,821	2,784	2,826	2,872	2,917	2,961
Net Trade	-1,179	-1,212	-1,198	-1,202	-1,210	-1,205	-1,134	-1,134	-1,134	-1,134	-1,134
Farm Prices					(Rubles per Ton)						
Beef and Veal	40,654	40,137	40,775	41,803	43,004	44,201	45,928	47,932	50,052	52,232	54,397
Pork	48,662	54,038	54,083	54,347	54,919	56,135	58,535	62,109	65,820	68,687	71,507
Poultry	30,306	28,506	29,638	30,965	32,431	34,204	36,135	38,428	40,672	42,671	44,615

Saudi Arabian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Broiler											
					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	559	559	559	568	578	589	600	612	625	637	649
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	559	559	559	568	578	589	600	612	625	637	649
Consumption	989	1,009	1,034	1,060	1,086	1,113	1,145	1,180	1,215	1,248	1,281
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	989	1,009	1,034	1,060	1,086	1,113	1,145	1,180	1,215	1,248	1,281
Net Trade	-430	-450	-474	-491	-508	-524	-546	-568	-590	-611	-633
Wholesale Price											
					(Riyals per Kilogram)						
Poultry	6.04	5.93	5.90	5.89	5.87	5.94	6.00	6.10	6.19	6.25	6.30

South African Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.3
Beef and Veal											
					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	670	662	667	671	674	675	676	677	679	682	687
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	670	662	667	671	674	675	676	677	679	682	687
Consumption	693	704	724	736	748	761	777	794	812	830	846
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	693	704	724	736	748	761	777	794	812	830	846
Net Trade	-23	-42	-57	-65	-74	-86	-101	-116	-133	-148	-159
Broiler											
Production	855	869	897	926	953	975	997	1,019	1,043	1,068	1,093
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	855	869	897	926	953	975	997	1,019	1,043	1,068	1,093
Consumption	1,090	1,090	1,136	1,151	1,167	1,185	1,205	1,231	1,259	1,288	1,315
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,090	1,090	1,136	1,151	1,167	1,185	1,205	1,231	1,259	1,288	1,315
Net Trade	-235	-221	-239	-224	-214	-210	-208	-212	-216	-220	-222
Prices											
					(Rand per Kilogram)						
Beef - Farm	55.85	59.34	63.75	65.32	67.25	69.12	71.25	74.13	77.00	80.04	83.41
Poultry - Retail	18.40	21.08	21.74	22.57	23.39	24.16	25.20	26.22	27.26	28.22	29.10

South Korean Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	2.48	2.70	2.90	3.06	3.15	3.20	3.21	3.17	3.10	3.01	2.90
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	8.52	8.75	9.12	8.68	8.36	8.40	8.67	9.03	9.34	9.50	9.50
Beef					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	205	223	241	255	265	270	271	269	265	259	251
Beginning Stocks	5	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Domestic Supply	210	233	251	265	275	280	281	279	275	269	261
Consumption	515	511	531	556	579	600	615	626	637	649	661
Ending Stocks	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Domestic Use	525	521	541	566	589	610	625	636	647	659	672
Net Trade	-315	-288	-290	-301	-315	-330	-344	-357	-372	-390	-410
Pork											
Production	1,065	1,025	1,020	1,028	1,055	1,092	1,123	1,141	1,151	1,164	1,181
Beginning Stocks	213	195	200	198	195	193	194	196	199	202	202
Domestic Supply	1,278	1,220	1,220	1,226	1,250	1,285	1,317	1,337	1,350	1,366	1,384
Consumption	1,518	1,551	1,558	1,548	1,552	1,574	1,614	1,668	1,716	1,739	1,758
Ending Stocks	195	200	198	195	193	194	196	199	202	202	202
Domestic Use	1,713	1,751	1,757	1,742	1,745	1,768	1,810	1,867	1,918	1,941	1,961
Net Trade	-435	-531	-536	-516	-495	-482	-493	-531	-569	-575	-577
Broiler											
Production	512	493	501	513	523	534	543	555	567	579	591
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	512	493	501	513	523	534	543	555	567	579	591
Consumption	568	570	608	641	670	689	704	714	725	742	761
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	568	570	608	641	670	689	704	714	725	742	761
Net Trade	-56	-77	-108	-129	-146	-155	-161	-159	-158	-163	-170
Farm Prices					(1000 Won per 500 Kilograms, Liveweight)						
Beef	4,772	4,909	4,929	4,932	4,896	4,879	4,920	4,997	5,092	5,205	5,314
					(Won per Kilogram, Liveweight)						
Pork	2,288	2,151	2,367	2,614	2,732	2,760	2,707	2,609	2,565	2,647	2,714
Poultry	1,106	1,089	1,112	1,124	1,125	1,139	1,152	1,174	1,194	1,208	1,221
Retail Prices					(Won per Kilogram)						
Beef	33,146	35,044	35,643	35,729	35,439	35,139	35,181	35,529	36,072	36,774	37,500
Pork	4,942	4,581	4,906	5,434	5,758	5,863	5,761	5,529	5,379	5,487	5,619
Poultry	3,709	2,983	2,907	2,912	2,906	2,929	2,955	3,004	3,051	3,085	3,111

Taiwanese Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	7.09	7.00	6.65	6.13	5.82	5.77	5.87	5.99	6.08	6.10	6.05
Beef and Veal					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Consumption	110	111	117	122	126	130	133	136	138	141	143
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	110	111	117	122	126	130	133	136	138	141	143
Net Trade	-105	-107	-112	-117	-121	-125	-128	-131	-133	-136	-138
Pork											
Production	910	863	865	881	903	926	944	957	969	985	1,002
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	910	863	865	881	903	926	944	957	969	985	1,002
Consumption	927	911	917	928	949	972	996	1,020	1,041	1,058	1,075
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	927	911	917	928	949	972	996	1,020	1,041	1,058	1,075
Net Trade	-17	-48	-52	-48	-45	-46	-52	-63	-72	-73	-74
Broiler											
Production	570	566	578	593	604	612	619	626	633	641	649
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	570	566	578	593	604	612	619	626	633	641	649
Consumption	618	628	649	670	687	700	711	721	732	745	757
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	618	628	649	670	687	700	711	721	732	745	757
Net Trade	-48	-62	-71	-77	-83	-88	-92	-96	-99	-104	-108
Retail Prices					(New Taiwan Dollars per Kilogram)						
Beef and Veal	261	266	265	264	261	261	265	270	276	283	290
Pork	156	181	191	196	194	190	187	185	184	188	190
Poultry	129	141	142	140	138	138	139	141	143	145	147

Thai Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	5.19	5.21	5.27	5.35	5.47	5.58	5.71	5.84	5.98	6.12	6.28
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	5.99	6.11	6.21	6.30	6.40	6.48	6.59	6.75	6.92	7.07	7.21
Beef and Veal	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	176	176	178	181	185	189	193	198	203	207	213
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	176	176	178	181	185	189	193	198	203	207	213
Consumption	176	179	183	187	191	195	199	204	208	212	215
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	176	179	183	187	191	195	199	204	208	212	215
Net Trade	0	-3	-5	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-5	-4	-3
Pork	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	700	714	726	736	747	757	770	788	808	826	842
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	700	714	726	736	747	757	770	788	808	826	842
Consumption	694	707	724	743	762	778	792	806	820	836	852
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	694	707	724	743	762	778	792	806	820	836	852
Net Trade	6	7	1	-7	-14	-21	-23	-18	-12	-10	-10
Broiler	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	1,050	1,227	1,297	1,331	1,364	1,382	1,395	1,412	1,429	1,444	1,458
Beginning Stocks	91	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Domestic Supply	1,141	1,258	1,328	1,362	1,395	1,413	1,426	1,443	1,460	1,475	1,489
Consumption	795	833	848	864	877	890	906	922	940	956	973
Ending Stocks	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
Domestic Use	826	864	879	895	908	921	937	953	971	987	1,004
Net Trade	315	394	449	466	487	491	489	490	490	488	485
Wholesale Prices	(Baht per Kilogram)										
Beef and Veal	103.1	102.7	99.8	97.9	98.7	98.5	99.5	101.2	103.3	105.8	108.5
Pork	64.0	75.1	70.7	67.0	65.2	64.4	64.7	66.5	68.4	68.8	69.3
Poultry	31.6	30.5	30.1	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.1	31.8	32.5	33.0	33.6

Ukrainian Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	(Million Head)										
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	8.1	8.7	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.1
Beef and Veal	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	446	371	375	376	378	380	387	395	400	406	411
Beginning Stocks	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Domestic Supply	461	386	390	391	393	395	402	410	415	421	426
Consumption	419	420	421	424	430	438	445	448	453	455	457
Ending Stocks	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Domestic Use	434	435	436	439	445	453	460	463	468	470	472
Net Trade	27	-48	-46	-48	-52	-58	-58	-53	-52	-49	-46
Pork	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	530	567	590	611	628	643	659	676	697	716	737
Beginning Stocks	22	22	22	22	22	23	23	23	23	23	23
Domestic Supply	552	589	612	633	650	665	681	699	719	739	760
Consumption	609	582	605	626	646	664	677	687	696	709	721
Ending Stocks	22	22	22	22	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
Domestic Use	631	604	627	648	668	687	700	710	719	731	744
Net Trade	-79	-15	-16	-15	-19	-22	-18	-11	1	7	16
Broiler	(Thousand Metric Tons)										
Production	460	497	523	544	563	581	600	618	637	657	678
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	460	497	523	544	563	581	600	618	637	657	678
Consumption	604	624	642	658	673	690	705	721	736	750	763
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	604	624	642	658	673	690	705	721	736	750	763
Net Trade	-144	-126	-118	-114	-110	-109	-105	-103	-99	-92	-84
Farm Prices	(Hryvnias per Kilogram)										
Beef and Veal	18.14	12.82	12.17	11.63	11.23	10.98	10.99	11.13	11.13	11.13	11.13
Pork	24.34	29.32	27.26	25.94	25.21	25.25	25.75	26.28	26.77	26.64	26.49
Poultry	24.12	24.12	23.46	23.19	23.41	23.91	24.50	24.76	24.99	25.14	25.25

Vietnamese Meat Supply and Utilization

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
					(Million Head)						
Cattle Inventories (Beg.)	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.8	10.1
Hog Inventories (Beg.)	28.4	29.1	29.6	28.3	27.4	27.6	28.5	29.8	31.0	31.9	32.2
Beef and Veal					(Thousand Metric Tons)						
Production	194	202	207	212	217	221	226	232	238	244	250
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	194	202	207	212	217	221	226	232	238	244	250
Consumption	195	201	211	221	230	238	245	252	260	267	275
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	195	201	211	221	230	238	245	252	260	267	275
Net Trade	-1	0	-4	-9	-13	-17	-19	-21	-22	-24	-25
Pork											
Production	1,832	1,825	1,820	1,843	1,895	1,950	1,997	2,026	2,055	2,098	2,145
Beginning Stocks	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	1,849	1,825	1,820	1,843	1,895	1,950	1,997	2,026	2,055	2,098	2,145
Consumption	1,849	1,863	1,885	1,902	1,929	1,967	2,015	2,072	2,124	2,160	2,199
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	1,849	1,863	1,885	1,902	1,929	1,967	2,015	2,072	2,124	2,160	2,199
Net Trade	0	-38	-65	-58	-34	-16	-18	-46	-68	-62	-54
Broiler											
Production	322	322	327	335	346	356	366	377	388	399	410
Beginning Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Supply	322	322	327	335	346	356	366	377	388	399	410
Consumption	327	331	344	357	370	380	390	400	411	423	436
Ending Stocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Use	327	331	344	357	370	380	390	400	411	423	436
Net Trade	-5	-9	-16	-22	-24	-24	-24	-23	-22	-24	-26

Per Capita Meat Consumption of Selected Countries

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Argentina											
	(Kilograms)										
Beef and Veal	65.9	65.5	65.9	66.0	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.1	65.9	65.9	65.7
Pork	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4
Broiler	28.6	29.8	30.3	30.7	31.1	31.4	31.9	32.3	32.7	33.2	33.6
Total	99.6	100.3	101.4	102.1	102.8	103.3	103.9	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.7
Australia											
Beef and Veal	37.0	37.4	37.2	37.2	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.0	37.0	36.9
Pork	22.0	21.7	22.1	22.4	22.7	22.9	23.2	23.4	23.6	23.9	24.2
Broiler	34.9	34.8	35.0	35.4	35.8	36.0	36.4	36.7	37.1	37.5	37.9
Total	94.0	93.9	94.3	95.0	95.6	96.1	96.6	97.1	97.7	98.3	99.0
Brazil											
Beef and Veal	37.3	37.7	38.1	38.3	38.5	38.8	39.0	39.3	39.5	39.7	39.8
Pork	11.9	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.6
Broiler	37.9	38.7	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.9
Total	87.2	88.2	89.2	89.8	90.4	91.1	91.7	92.4	93.0	93.7	94.4
Canada											
Beef and Veal	32.6	32.3	32.6	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.1	32.8	32.6	32.5	32.5
Pork	29.1	29.0	28.6	28.4	28.5	28.9	29.0	29.3	29.5	29.5	29.5
Broiler	30.2	29.6	30.1	30.5	30.9	31.0	31.2	31.3	31.5	31.9	32.1
Total	91.9	90.9	91.2	91.9	92.6	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.6	93.9	94.1
China - Mainland											
Beef and Veal	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9
Pork	35.3	36.0	36.7	37.4	38.2	38.9	39.5	40.1	40.6	41.1	41.6
Broiler	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.2
Lamb-Mutton	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Total	51.2	52.3	53.6	54.7	55.9	57.0	58.0	58.9	59.8	60.7	61.7
China - Hong Kong											
Beef and Veal	16.3	16.4	16.9	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.4	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.2
Pork	61.3	62.2	62.0	61.7	61.7	62.0	62.6	63.3	63.8	64.0	64.1
Broiler	38.7	39.0	39.5	40.1	40.5	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.6	42.0	42.3
Total	116.3	117.6	118.4	119.1	120.1	121.0	122.1	123.2	124.2	124.9	125.6
Egypt											
Beef and Veal	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0
Broiler	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6
Total	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.6
European Union											
Beef and Veal	17.5	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0
Pork	42.4	42.1	42.2	42.4	42.7	42.8	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.5
Broiler	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9
Lamb-Mutton	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Total	78.8	78.6	78.8	79.1	79.3	79.5	79.7	79.8	79.9	80.1	80.3
India											
Beef and Veal	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Broiler	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Total	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8

Note: Carcass weight basis for beef and veal and pork consumption and ready-to-cook equivalent for broiler and poultry consumption.

Per Capita Meat Consumption of Selected Countries (continued)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Indonesia											
											(Kilograms)
Beef and Veal	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Pork	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Broiler	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Lamb	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Total	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.7
Japan											
Beef and Veal - All	9.5	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.4
Wagyu	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Dairy	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Import	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6
Pork	19.6	19.7	19.4	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.7	19.7	19.9
Broiler	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.6
Total	44.2	44.4	44.6	44.8	45.1	45.4	45.8	46.1	46.4	46.7	46.9
Mexico											
Beef and Veal	23.5	23.3	23.7	24.0	24.3	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.8	24.9
Pork	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.4
Broiler	28.2	28.5	28.9	29.5	30.0	30.4	30.7	30.9	31.2	31.4	31.6
Total	66.1	66.6	67.4	68.3	69.1	69.9	70.6	71.2	71.9	72.4	73.0
New Zealand											
Beef and Veal	38.1	38.1	37.9	37.7	37.6	37.5	37.3	37.1	36.8	36.6	36.4
Pork	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.9
Broiler	35.4	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.2	37.5	37.7	38.0	38.3	38.7	39.2
Total	86.6	87.7	87.9	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.6	90.0	90.5
Other Eastern Europe											
Beef and Veal	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
Pork	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9
Poultry	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2
Total	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.9
Other CIS											
Beef and Veal	17.7	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.3
Pork	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5
Poultry	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1
Total	29.7	30.0	30.6	31.0	31.4	31.7	32.0	32.2	32.5	32.7	33.0
Paraguay											
Beef and Veal	29.3	29.2	29.6	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.4
Pork	15.7	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.9
Broiler	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Total	51.4	51.7	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.1	52.1	52.0	52.0	52.0	51.9
Philippines											
Beef and Veal	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
Pork	14.0	13.9	14.2	14.0	13.8	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.9
Broiler	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8
Total	25.9	26.0	26.3	26.3	26.3	27.5	27.9	28.2	28.6	29.0	29.4
Russia											
Beef and Veal	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.3
Pork	19.3	19.3	19.9	20.5	21.1	21.6	22.0	22.4	22.8	23.3	23.7
Broiler	18.0	19.0	19.3	19.6	19.9	20.1	20.0	20.4	20.8	21.2	21.7
Total	54.4	55.6	56.6	57.5	58.4	59.2	59.7	60.6	61.6	62.7	63.7

Note: Carcass weight basis for beef and veal and pork consumption and ready-to-cook equivalent for broiler and poultry consumption.

Per Capita Meat Consumption of Selected Countries (continued)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
South Africa											
						(Kilograms)					
Beef and Veal	15.8	16.1	16.6	17.0	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.7	19.2	19.7	20.2
Broiler	24.8	24.9	26.1	26.6	27.1	27.6	28.2	29.0	29.8	30.6	31.4
Total	40.5	41.0	42.7	43.5	44.4	45.4	46.5	47.7	49.0	50.4	51.6
South Korea											
Beef and Veal	10.5	10.4	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.1
Pork	31.0	31.5	31.5	31.2	31.2	31.6	32.3	33.3	34.2	34.6	34.9
Broiler	11.6	11.6	12.3	12.9	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.1
Total	53.0	53.4	54.6	55.4	56.3	57.4	58.7	60.1	61.4	62.3	63.2
Taiwan											
Beef and Veal	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2
Pork	40.6	39.7	39.9	40.3	41.1	42.0	43.0	44.0	44.9	45.5	46.2
Broiler	27.0	27.4	28.2	29.1	29.8	30.3	30.7	31.1	31.5	32.0	32.5
Total	72.4	72.0	73.2	74.7	76.4	78.0	79.5	80.9	82.3	83.6	85.0
Thailand											
Beef and Veal	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Pork	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.4
Broiler	12.2	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.2
Total	25.6	26.2	26.6	27.1	27.4	27.8	28.2	28.5	28.9	29.3	29.7
Ukraine											
Beef and Veal	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.5
Pork	13.2	12.7	13.2	13.8	14.3	14.8	15.2	15.5	15.8	16.2	16.6
Broiler	13.0	13.6	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.1	17.6
Total	35.2	35.3	36.5	37.6	38.7	40.0	41.0	41.9	42.8	43.8	44.7
Vietnam											
Beef and Veal	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Pork	21.7	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.8	22.0	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.2	23.4
Broiler	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6
Total	27.8	27.8	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.9	29.3	29.9	30.3	30.7	31.0
United States											
Beef and Veal	42.3	41.5	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.6	41.3	41.0	40.6	40.3
Pork	29.6	30.1	29.9	29.5	29.1	29.1	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.4	29.3
Broiler	44.8	45.1	45.2	45.2	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.7	45.8	46.0	46.1
Total	116.7	116.7	116.6	116.4	116.5	116.6	116.6	116.4	116.3	116.0	115.8

Note: Carcass weight basis for beef and veal and pork consumption and ready-to-cook equivalent for broiler and poultry consumption.